

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	125,910.6	107,273.6	117,771.2	125,449.4	129,107.5	132,093.5	133,636.1	138,514.8	141,868.5
Goods Producing Industries	129,248.4	123,654.4	112,820.7	132,999.6	31,081.2	25,360.8	28,621.8	27,756.9	32,560.6	34,173.8	34,461.1	31,804.1	36,521.9
Manufacturing	105,443.1	99,538.9	95,066.5	112,399.4	24,966.8	22,302.2	25,083.2	22,714.3	27,598.7	29,184.5	29,237.0	26,379.2	30,893.5
Construction	17,840.7	18,070.4	11,550.5	14,570.1	4,534.6	1,515.1	2,046.8	3,454.0	3,612.7	3,419.6	3,675.9	3,861.9	4,080.8
Utilities	5,811.4	5,879.7	6,045.7	5,851.0	1,540.5	1,511.4	1,449.9	1,543.9	1,307.8	1,526.6	1,501.7	1,514.9	1,505.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	153.2	165.4	158.0	179.1	39.3	32.1	41.9	44.7	41.4	43.1	46.5	48.1	42.1
Services Producing Industries	334,917.7	344,169.0	322,627.6	351,466.5	84,019.2	73,979.5	78,667.8	85,961.1	84,712.7	85,942.3	86,937.0	93,874.5	93,250.2
Wholesale Trade	81,328.4	82,363.7	80,967.7	90,208.4	18,581.8	20,393.6	20,176.7	21,815.6	19,961.6	23,159.1	22,621.2	24,466.5	22,307.9
Retail Trade	7,956.3	7,567.8	6,201.9	6,875.1	1,723.1	1,024.5	1,639.8	1,814.5	1,732.3	1,542.2	1,676.8	1,923.8	1,844.9
Transportation & Storage	30,827.5	31,246.5	26,766.8	30,709.6	6,911.4	5,771.0	6,660.1	7,424.3	6,761.4	7,312.5	7,986.1	8,649.6	8,656.3
Accommodation	4,233.4	4,298.4	2,505.2	2,393.5	785.8	455.1	611.4	652.9	524.2	568.4	630.0	670.9	564.3
Food & Beverage Services	5,578.9	5,708.5	4,144.5	4,321.0	1,220.2	814.0	1,027.2	1,083.1	1,121.3	1,117.3	995.1	1,087.3	1,168.3
Information & Communications	19,908.5	22,797.2	24,648.8	28,355.2	5,991.2	5,910.5	6,140.3	6,606.8	6,730.0	6,964.2	7,125.9	7,535.1	7,563.0
Finance & Insurance	62,714.7	68,071.6	69,718.6	73,747.0	18,247.5	16,604.7	16,917.0	17,949.4	18,264.4	18,188.8	18,207.5	19,086.3	19,310.8
Real Estate	16,350.1	16,841.1	13,423.3	14,731.3	3,765.0	2,702.5	3,125.9	3,829.9	3,675.6	3,583.9	3,638.8	3,833.0	3,997.9
Professional Services	27,020.7	29,091.8	27,262.0	29,375.3	6,980.5	6,297.1	6,688.7	7,295.7	6,739.7	7,269.7	7,428.8	7,937.1	7,518.3
Administrative & Support Services	26,468.5	21,949.0	18,193.8	18,074.4	5,498.6	4,047.6	4,201.2	4,446.4	4,691.5	4,333.3	4,346.5	4,703.1	5,071.4
Other Services Industries	52,530.7	54,233.4	48,795.0	52,675.7	14,314.1	9,958.9	11,479.5	13,042.5	14,510.7	11,902.9	12,280.3	13,981.8	15,247.1
Ownership of Dwellings	17,751.0	18,453.0	18,785.2	18,940.0	4,666.6	4,682.4	4,699.8	4,736.4	4,718.8	4,713.9	4,730.8	4,776.5	4,946.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	481,917.1	486,276.4	454,233.5	503,406.1	119,767.0	104,022.7	111,989.4	118,454.4	121,992.1	124,830.0	126,128.9	130,455.1	134,718.7
Add: Taxes on Products	26,578.0	25,943.5	22,171.3	29,945.8	6,143.6	3,250.9	5,781.8	6,995.0	7,115.4	7,263.5	7,507.2	8,059.7	7,149.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	-0.3	-15.0	-8.5	-4.4	2.5	23.1	13.5	10.4	9.9
Goods Producing Industries	15.8	-4.3	-8.8	17.9	0.3	-18.2	-10.4	-6.7	4.8	34.8	20.4	14.6	12.2
Manufacturing	19.7	-5.6	-4.5	18.2	0.1	-11.4	-3.2	-3.4	10.5	30.9	16.6	16.1	11.9
Construction	-0.6	1.3	-36.1	26.1	-2.2	-64.9	-53.5	-26.6	-20.3	125.7	79.6	11.8	13.0
Utilities	5.7	1.2	2.8	-3.2	12.7	1.9	-7.1	5.1	-15.1	1.0	3.6	-1.9	15.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	5.1	8.0	-4.5	13.4	-1.5	-15.5	-7.1	5.4	5.3	34.3	11.0	7.6	1.7
Services Producing Industries	6.0	2.8	-6.3	8.9	-0.4	-12.1	-8.1	-4.5	0.8	16.2	10.5	9.2	10.1
Wholesale Trade	9.4	1.3	-1.7	11.4	-4.1	-0.7	-2.6	0.4	7.4	13.6	12.1	12.2	11.8
Retail Trade	2.3	-4.9	-18.0	10.9	-12.0	-44.4	-10.1	-6.6	0.5	50.5	2.3	6.0	6.5
Transportation & Storage	-2.5	1.4	-14.3	14.7	-5.3	-25.2	-14.6	-12.0	-2.2	26.7	19.9	16.5	28.0
Accommodation	8.8	1.5	-41.7	-4.5	-24.7	-54.1	-46.3	-42.0	-33.3	24.9	3.0	2.8	7.6
Food & Beverage Services	2.4	2.3	-27.4	4.3	-15.6	-42.3	-28.6	-23.4	-8.1	37.3	-3.1	0.4	4.2
Information & Communications	6.1	14.5	8.1	15.0	12.8	1.9	8.7	9.4	12.3	17.8	16.1	14.1	12.4
Finance & Insurance	10.1	8.5	2.4	5.8	9.4	-1.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	9.5	7.6	6.3	5.7
Real Estate	4.1	3.0	-20.3	9.7	-10.7	-35.2	-25.9	-9.6	-2.4	32.6	16.4	0.1	8.8
Professional Services	4.3	7.7	-6.3	7.8	0.2	-12.4	-6.9	-5.9	-3.4	15.4	11.1	8.8	11.6
Administrative & Support Services	5.3	-17.1	-17.1	-0.7	0.9	-24.7	-23.2	-21.3	-14.7	7.1	3.5	5.8	8.1
Other Services Industries	4.3	3.2	-10.0	8.0	-2.0	-19.6	-13.5	-6.7	1.4	19.5	7.0	7.2	5.1
Ownership of Dwellings	1.8	4.0	1.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.8
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	8.3	0.9	-6.6	10.8	-0.1	-13.2	-8.3	-4.8	1.9	20.0	12.6	10.1	10.4
Add: Taxes on Products	-8.0	-2.4	-14.5	35.1	-3.0	-48.9	-11.2	3.9	15.8	123.4	29.8	15.2	0.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	475,771.7	480,984.6	461,056.9	496,161.6	119,413.5	105,447.8	115,195.7	120,999.9	121,785.1	122,091.6	123,844.4	128,440.5	126,345.3
Goods Producing Industries	119,517.1	118,226.9	118,620.3	134,521.3	30,748.0	26,976.4	30,326.4	30,569.5	32,744.9	33,168.3	33,871.4	34,736.7	34,811.3
Manufacturing	93,863.1	92,497.3	99,463.0	112,576.6	24,403.5	23,547.7	26,274.0	25,237.8	27,218.2	27,835.6	28,361.9	29,160.9	29,150.7
Construction	19,497.5	19,548.6	12,043.3	14,464.8	4,752.2	1,578.6	2,133.7	3,578.8	3,699.5	3,456.2	3,625.1	3,684.0	3,778.0
Utilities	5,898.6	5,981.7	5,839.6	6,081.1	1,490.8	1,406.8	1,455.7	1,486.3	1,486.6	1,529.4	1,531.6	1,533.5	1,524.6
Other Goods Industries ¹	146.2	155.9	149.3	165.4	37.8	30.6	38.9	42.0	39.3	40.9	42.2	43.0	37.2
Services Producing Industries	306,811.8	311,839.5	296,082.6	312,552.8	76,412.6	68,985.4	73,131.3	77,553.3	76,569.2	76,898.5	78,089.9	80,995.2	79,785.3
Wholesale Trade	62,152.3	61,941.4	60,912.5	63,299.9	14,758.4	15,191.4	14,790.1	16,172.6	15,349.6	15,646.0	15,602.2	16,702.1	15,712.3
Retail Trade	7,699.8	7,476.2	6,092.7	6,712.8	1,697.8	963.1	1,626.5	1,805.3	1,726.9	1,461.6	1,640.9	1,883.4	1,808.9
Transportation & Storage	32,930.9	32,845.7	26,236.8	27,543.9	7,724.1	5,614.7	6,353.3	6,544.7	6,712.3	6,862.3	6,935.4	7,033.9	7,105.4
Accommodation	4,160.2	4,149.4	3,571.0	3,632.6	729.5	829.9	1,020.4	991.2	813.7	916.3	962.1	940.5	703.5
Food & Beverage Services	5,363.2	5,391.1	3,851.9	3,965.7	1,140.7	756.3	953.4	1,001.5	1,036.2	1,028.7	914.1	986.7	1,058.2
Information & Communications	19,171.6	21,809.0	23,646.4	26,537.5	5,736.9	5,529.2	6,069.8	6,310.5	6,278.9	6,324.9	6,916.4	7,017.3	6,793.7
Finance & Insurance	57,509.7	61,601.9	65,852.9	70,710.2	16,442.8	16,049.0	16,321.5	17,039.6	17,290.9	17,713.6	17,710.3	17,995.4	17,977.0
Real Estate	17,005.7	17,097.2	14,756.6	16,328.2	4,064.2	3,052.7	3,432.0	4,207.7	3,994.3	3,944.4	4,115.6	4,273.9	4,333.1
Professional Services	26,703.5	28,179.0	25,911.6	27,046.2	6,676.4	5,954.7	6,423.0	6,857.5	6,388.9	6,660.2	6,802.7	7,194.4	6,903.9
Administrative & Support Services	25,049.3	20,955.1	17,448.0	16,779.1	5,003.0	4,062.8	4,239.8	4,142.4	4,226.0	4,056.9	4,249.0	4,247.2	4,420.1
Other Services Industries	48,966.4	50,458.9	46,360.9	48,794.8	12,446.2	10,267.8	11,589.8	12,057.1	12,471.5	11,957.3	12,025.2	12,340.8	12,745.3
Ownership of Dwellings	20,754.1	21,643.1	21,885.7	21,911.3	5,512.6	5,484.3	5,459.5	5,429.3	5,386.5	5,509.9	5,500.7	5,514.2	5,398.4
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	446,777.0	451,276.7	435,711.5	467,454.6	112,471.2	101,180.7	108,659.2	113,400.4	114,340.7	115,172.8	117,052.0	120,889.1	119,604.0
Add: Taxes on Products	28,942.9	29,724.5	24,626.5	28,159.7	6,844.7	3,743.9	6,404.7	7,633.2	7,373.0	6,761.2	6,596.9	7,428.6	6,594.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	1.2	-12.2	-4.6	-0.9	2.0	15.8	7.5	6.1	3.7
Goods Producing Industries	5.6	-1.1	0.3	13.4	5.9	-9.9	1.0	4.7	6.5	23.0	11.7	13.6	6.3
Manufacturing	7.0	-1.5	7.5	13.2	8.3	-0.4	11.0	11.4	11.5	18.2	7.9	15.5	7.1
Construction	0.6	0.3	-38.4	20.1	-5.7	-66.4	-55.2	-29.0	-22.2	118.9	69.9	2.9	2.1
Utilities	-0.6	1.4	-2.4	4.1	1.8	-6.5	-3.9	-0.8	-0.3	8.7	5.2	3.2	2.6
Other Goods Industries ¹	3.3	6.6	-4.2	10.8	0.3	-16.4	-7.6	6.3	4.0	33.7	8.5	2.4	-5.3
Services Producing Industries	3.4	1.6	-5.1	5.6	0.2	-11.0	-6.5	-2.9	0.2	11.5	6.8	4.4	4.2
Wholesale Trade	3.2	-0.3	-1.7	3.9	-2.8	-1.6	-3.9	1.6	4.0	3.0	5.5	3.3	2.4
Retail Trade	1.2	-2.9	-18.5	10.2	-11.3	-47.1	-10.5	-6.2	1.7	51.8	0.9	4.3	4.7
Transportation & Storage	0.9	-0.3	-20.1	5.0	-4.2	-32.0	-22.7	-21.2	-13.1	22.2	9.2	7.5	5.9
Accommodation	7.4	-0.3	-13.9	1.7	-28.6	-15.5	-5.3	-7.1	11.5	10.4	-5.7	-5.1	-13.5
Food & Beverage Services	1.1	0.5	-28.6	3.0	-17.1	-43.4	-29.5	-24.6	-9.2	36.0	-4.1	-1.5	2.1
Information & Communications	6.2	13.8	8.4	12.2	13.1	2.3	8.5	10.1	9.4	14.4	13.9	11.2	8.2
Finance & Insurance	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.4	10.6	4.4	5.9	6.8	5.2	10.4	8.5	5.6	4.0
Real Estate	0.4	0.5	-13.7	10.7	-5.7	-27.9	-19.6	-1.8	-1.7	29.2	19.9	1.6	8.5
Professional Services	3.2	5.5	-8.0	4.4	-2.2	-13.9	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3	11.8	5.9	4.9	8.1
Administrative & Support Services	3.8	-16.3	-16.7	-3.8	1.1	-23.7	-22.7	-20.2	-15.5	-0.1	0.2	2.5	4.6
Other Services Industries	2.1	3.0	-8.1	5.2	-1.7	-17.6	-8.2	-5.1	0.2	16.5	3.8	2.4	2.2
Ownership of Dwellings	4.8	4.3	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.8	0.6	-0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.0	1.0	-3.4	7.3	1.8	-10.3	-4.3	-0.9	1.7	13.8	7.7	6.6	4.6
Add: Taxes on Products	-1.3	2.7	-17.2	14.3	-9.1	-48.6	-10.6	-1.4	7.7	80.6	3.0	-2.7	-10.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2019				2020				2021				2022
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	119,521.2	120,089.9	120,592.5	120,839.4	120,778.3	105,503.7	115,240.6	119,592.3	123,152.1	122,163.7	123,989.5	126,836.0	127,705.4
Goods Producing Industries	29,379.0	29,760.8	29,697.4	29,446.5	31,032.3	26,776.1	30,016.3	30,889.5	32,976.1	32,900.2	33,573.6	35,125.9	34,995.0
Manufacturing	22,986.7	23,460.1	23,158.7	22,931.1	24,831.6	23,342.3	25,745.4	25,586.0	27,602.4	27,618.0	27,825.7	29,587.9	29,524.8
Construction	4,898.8	4,891.9	4,836.8	4,907.2	4,630.3	1,647.2	2,157.6	3,480.7	3,611.2	3,614.4	3,655.4	3,579.9	3,694.6
Utilities	1,496.2	1,487.0	1,500.2	1,501.0	1,518.9	1,390.8	1,443.3	1,490.1	1,512.0	1,512.1	1,520.5	1,537.3	1,549.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	38.6	37.6	40.4	38.9	39.0	31.4	37.5	41.1	40.7	41.9	40.8	41.9	38.6
Services Producing Industries	77,292.1	77,880.4	78,248.9	78,406.0	77,382.2	69,342.5	73,281.5	76,052.8	77,486.6	77,338.6	78,310.7	79,378.3	80,716.8
Wholesale Trade	15,710.7	15,607.0	15,455.6	15,246.0	15,189.3	15,316.7	14,923.1	15,498.6	15,752.7	15,757.9	15,798.9	15,983.2	16,118.8
Retail Trade	1,909.9	1,876.3	1,874.0	1,815.9	1,697.3	994.5	1,676.5	1,699.2	1,728.2	1,510.6	1,691.1	1,771.1	1,810.5
Transportation & Storage	8,171.0	8,240.0	8,172.7	8,256.3	7,832.9	5,606.1	6,314.7	6,505.3	6,804.1	6,852.0	6,898.5	6,987.0	7,200.6
Accommodation	1,027.8	1,018.9	1,040.2	1,060.2	733.2	863.7	986.2	980.7	817.4	956.2	930.5	928.5	706.5
Food & Beverage Services	1,364.4	1,356.1	1,345.6	1,326.4	1,131.6	766.9	947.9	1,002.6	1,027.6	1,041.7	908.6	989.4	1,049.0
Information & Communications	5,140.9	5,370.4	5,551.7	5,735.0	5,816.1	5,505.7	6,013.9	6,303.5	6,368.2	6,310.6	6,845.6	7,001.2	6,892.7
Finance & Insurance	14,870.1	15,370.6	15,405.5	15,955.7	16,442.8	16,049.0	16,321.5	17,039.6	17,290.9	17,713.6	17,710.3	17,995.4	17,977.0
Real Estate	4,410.1	4,287.7	4,223.4	4,173.9	4,156.3	3,104.1	3,399.4	4,082.0	4,083.5	4,025.6	4,076.1	4,135.3	4,430.1
Professional Services	7,021.1	7,008.4	7,031.8	7,105.5	6,875.2	6,041.8	6,453.8	6,534.8	6,590.0	6,759.2	6,830.6	6,852.5	7,129.3
Administrative & Support Services	5,092.5	5,252.7	5,326.9	5,270.0	5,140.8	4,021.8	4,120.8	4,189.7	4,334.7	4,031.1	4,134.2	4,282.6	4,530.1
Other Services Industries	12,462.1	12,569.0	12,675.4	12,748.4	12,232.1	10,377.9	11,652.5	12,065.2	12,255.3	12,101.3	12,099.6	12,328.7	12,526.2
Ownership of Dwellings	5,350.5	5,387.2	5,427.9	5,477.5	5,512.6	5,484.3	5,459.5	5,429.3	5,386.5	5,509.9	5,500.7	5,514.2	5,398.4
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	112,011.2	112,765.6	113,328.5	113,240.8	113,877.6	101,132.2	108,551.7	112,253.2	115,665.1	115,071.5	117,052.0	119,661.4	120,931.8
Add: Taxes on Products	7,484.1	7,374.3	7,492.9	7,362.4	6,780.5	3,807.8	6,750.0	7,200.1	7,284.6	6,907.9	6,986.8	6,966.3	6,510.6
	Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-12.6	9.2	3.8	3.0	-0.8	1.5	2.3	0.7
Goods Producing Industries	-2.9	1.3	-0.2	-0.8	5.4	-13.7	12.1	2.9	6.8	-0.2	2.0	4.6	-0.4
Manufacturing	-3.5	2.1	-1.3	-1.0	8.3	-6.0	10.3	-0.6	7.9	0.1	0.8	6.3	-0.2
Construction	1.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.5	-5.6	-64.4	31.0	61.3	3.7	0.1	1.1	-2.1	3.2
Utilities	1.3	-0.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	-8.4	3.8	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	2.7	-2.6	7.4	-3.7	0.3	-19.5	19.4	9.6	-1.0	2.9	-2.6	2.7	-7.9
Services Producing Industries	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	-1.3	-10.4	5.7	3.8	1.9	-0.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
Wholesale Trade	1.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	0.8	-2.6	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8
Retail Trade	-0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-3.1	-6.5	-41.4	68.6	1.4	1.7	-12.6	11.9	4.7	2.2
Transportation & Storage	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	1.0	-5.1	-28.4	12.6	3.0	4.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.1
Accommodation	-0.2	-0.9	2.1	1.9	-30.8	17.8	14.2	-0.6	-16.7	17.0	-2.7	-0.2	-23.9
Food & Beverage Services	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-14.7	-32.2	23.6	5.8	2.5	1.4	-12.8	8.9	6.0
Information & Communications	2.3	4.5	3.4	3.3	1.4	-5.3	9.2	4.8	1.0	-0.9	8.5	2.3	-1.5
Finance & Insurance	1.9	3.4	0.2	3.6	3.1	-2.4	1.7	4.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.6	-0.1
Real Estate	5.1	-2.8	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-25.3	9.5	20.1	0.0	-1.4	1.3	1.5	7.1
Professional Services	2.2	-0.2	0.3	1.0	-3.2	-12.1	6.8	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.3	4.0
Administrative & Support Services	-14.1	3.1	1.4	-1.1	-2.5	-21.8	2.5	1.7	3.5	-7.0	2.6	3.6	5.8
Other Services Industries	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	-4.0	-15.2	12.3	3.5	1.6	-1.3	0.0	1.9	1.6
Ownership of Dwellings	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	2.3	-0.2	0.2	-2.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-11.2	7.3	3.4	3.0	-0.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
Add: Taxes on Products	8.5	-1.5	1.6	-1.7	-7.9	-43.8	77.3	6.7	1.2	-5.2	1.1	-0.3	-6.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Per Cent												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	1.2	-12.2	-4.6	-0.9	2.0	15.8	7.5	6.1	3.7
Goods Producing Industries	1.3	-0.3	0.1	3.2	1.4	-2.4	0.2	1.1	1.5	5.4	2.8	3.2	1.6
Manufacturing	1.3	-0.3	1.5	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	3.1	1.5
Construction	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	2.2	1.1	-3.4	3.8	0.1	-7.4	-4.3	-2.0	0.1	7.9	4.5	3.0	2.8
Wholesale Trade	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
Retail Trade	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Transportation & Storage	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	-0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Accommodation	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information & Communications	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
Finance & Insurance	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
Real Estate	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
Professional Services	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Administrative & Support Services	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Services Industries	0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Add: Taxes on Products	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.7	-0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	106.9	106.5	103.3	107.5	105.4	101.7	102.2	103.7	106.0	108.2	107.9	107.8	112.3
Goods Producing Industries	108.1	104.6	95.1	98.9	101.1	94.0	94.4	90.8	99.4	103.0	101.7	91.6	104.9
Manufacturing	112.3	107.6	95.6	99.8	102.3	94.7	95.5	90.0	101.4	104.8	103.1	90.5	106.0
Construction	91.5	92.4	95.9	100.7	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.5	97.7	98.9	101.4	104.8	108.0
Utilities	98.5	98.3	103.5	96.2	103.3	107.4	99.6	103.9	88.0	99.8	98.0	98.8	98.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	104.8	106.1	105.8	108.3	104.0	104.9	107.7	106.4	105.3	105.4	110.2	111.9	113.2
Services Producing Industries	109.2	110.4	109.0	112.5	110.0	107.2	107.6	110.8	110.6	111.8	111.3	115.9	116.9
Wholesale Trade	130.9	133.0	132.9	142.5	125.9	134.2	136.4	134.9	130.0	148.0	145.0	146.5	142.0
Retail Trade	103.3	101.2	101.8	102.4	101.5	106.4	100.8	100.5	100.3	105.5	102.2	102.1	102.0
Transportation & Storage	93.6	95.1	102.0	111.5	89.5	102.8	104.8	113.4	100.7	106.6	115.1	123.0	121.8
Accommodation	101.8	103.6	70.2	65.9	107.7	54.8	59.9	65.9	64.4	62.0	65.5	71.3	80.2
Food & Beverage Services	104.0	105.9	107.6	109.0	107.0	107.6	107.7	108.1	108.2	108.6	108.9	110.2	110.4
Information & Communications	103.8	104.5	104.2	106.8	104.4	106.9	101.2	104.7	107.2	110.1	103.0	107.4	111.3
Finance & Insurance	109.1	110.5	105.9	104.3	111.0	103.5	103.6	105.3	105.6	102.7	102.8	106.1	107.4
Real Estate	96.1	98.5	91.0	90.2	92.6	88.5	91.1	91.0	92.0	90.9	88.4	89.7	92.3
Professional Services	101.2	103.2	105.2	108.6	104.6	105.8	104.1	106.4	105.5	109.2	109.2	110.3	108.9
Administrative & Support Services	105.7	104.7	104.3	107.7	109.9	99.6	99.1	107.3	111.0	106.8	102.3	110.7	114.7
Other Services Industries	107.3	107.5	105.3	108.0	115.0	97.0	99.0	108.2	116.4	99.5	102.1	113.3	119.6
Ownership of Dwellings	85.5	85.3	85.8	86.4	84.7	85.4	86.1	87.2	87.6	85.6	86.0	86.6	91.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	107.9	107.8	104.3	107.7	106.5	102.8	103.1	104.5	106.7	108.4	107.8	107.9	112.6
Add: Taxes on Products	91.8	87.3	90.0	106.3	89.8	86.8	90.3	91.6	96.5	107.4	113.8	108.5	108.4
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.5	-0.4	-3.0	4.0	-1.4	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	0.5	6.4	5.5	4.0	5.9
Goods Producing Industries	9.6	-3.3	-9.1	4.0	-5.3	-9.2	-11.2	-10.8	-1.6	9.6	7.8	0.8	5.5
Manufacturing	11.9	-4.2	-11.2	4.5	-7.6	-11.0	-12.8	-13.3	-0.9	10.7	8.0	0.5	4.5
Construction	-1.1	1.0	3.8	5.0	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	3.1	5.7	8.6	10.6
Utilities	6.4	-0.2	5.3	-7.1	10.7	9.0	-3.4	5.9	-14.9	-7.1	-1.6	-4.9	12.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.7	1.2	-0.3	2.3	-1.8	1.0	0.5	-0.9	1.3	0.5	2.3	5.1	7.4
Services Producing Industries	2.6	1.1	-1.3	3.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	0.6	4.2	3.5	4.6	5.6
Wholesale Trade	5.9	1.6	0.0	7.2	-1.3	1.0	1.3	-1.2	3.3	10.3	6.3	8.6	9.2
Retail Trade	1.0	-2.0	0.6	0.6	-0.9	5.1	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7
Transportation & Storage	-3.3	1.6	7.2	9.3	-1.1	10.0	10.4	11.8	12.6	3.7	9.8	8.4	20.9
Accommodation	1.3	1.8	-32.3	-6.1	5.5	-45.6	-43.3	-37.6	-40.2	13.1	9.3	8.3	24.5
Food & Beverage Services	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.0
Information & Communications	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	2.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	3.9
Finance & Insurance	3.8	1.3	-4.2	-1.5	-1.1	-5.2	-5.4	-5.2	-4.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.7	1.7
Real Estate	3.7	2.5	-7.7	-0.8	-5.3	-10.1	-7.9	-7.9	-0.7	2.6	-2.9	-1.5	0.3
Professional Services	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	0.9	3.2	4.9	3.7	3.2
Administrative & Support Services	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	3.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.4	1.0	7.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
Other Services Industries	2.1	0.2	-2.1	2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-5.7	-1.6	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.7	2.8
Ownership of Dwellings	-2.8	-0.3	0.7	0.7	-0.9	0.2	1.2	2.2	3.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	4.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.1	-0.1	-3.3	3.3	-1.9	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	0.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	5.6
Add: Taxes on Products	-6.7	-5.0	3.2	18.1	6.7	-0.6	-0.6	5.3	7.5	23.7	26.1	18.4	12.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.5]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	475,771.7	480,984.6	461,056.9	496,161.6	119,413.5	105,447.8	115,195.7	120,999.9	121,785.1	122,091.6	123,844.4	128,440.5	126,345.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	174,197.6	179,768.6	156,632.1	163,688.3	44,296.8	32,405.2	38,837.9	41,092.2	41,242.9	39,871.6	40,428.3	42,145.5	43,923.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	47,674.2	49,271.9	55,838.2	58,338.8	15,427.5	12,883.0	13,884.0	13,643.8	16,889.0	12,976.3	14,342.4	14,131.1	16,420.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,885.6	117,841.1	101,156.2	120,969.1	28,628.2	20,876.6	23,082.2	28,569.2	29,534.3	29,824.9	30,655.7	30,954.2	30,141.0
Changes in Inventories	9,967.6	7,684.9	5,956.1	5,136.4	1,311.1	1,519.8	1,599.1	1,526.1	1,208.5	1,143.3	1,265.5	1,519.0	1,184.6
Net Exports of Goods & Services	129,984.7	132,204.2	147,020.7	151,390.6	30,585.1	38,606.5	39,544.5	38,284.6	34,933.3	40,499.6	38,846.9	37,110.8	36,243.0
Exports of Goods & Services	872,708.7	875,365.7	873,199.3	932,600.1	229,712.8	202,757.4	216,588.7	224,140.4	227,805.9	231,483.0	231,557.4	241,753.7	235,574.3
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	742,724.0	743,161.5	726,178.6	781,209.4	199,127.7	164,151.0	177,044.2	185,855.8	192,872.6	190,983.4	192,710.6	204,642.9	199,331.3
Statistical Discrepancy	-2,921.2	-6,185.8	-6,835.4	-4,479.3	-1,238.1	-1,249.0	-2,078.9	-2,269.4	-2,431.7	-2,365.9	-1,925.3	2,243.6	-1,763.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	1.2	-12.2	-4.6	-0.9	2.0	15.8	7.5	6.1	3.7
Private Consumption Expenditure	4.0	3.2	-12.9	4.5	-1.6	-27.4	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9	23.0	4.1	2.6	6.5
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.0	3.4	13.3	4.5	7.3	20.2	18.2	9.7	9.5	0.7	3.3	3.6	-2.8
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	0.2	-30.4	-21.6	-4.3	3.2	42.9	32.8	8.3	2.1
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	7.6	0.3	-0.2	6.8	8.5	-7.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	14.2	6.9	7.9	3.4
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	7.2	0.1	-2.3	7.6	9.8	-11.3	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1	16.3	8.8	10.1	3.3
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.6]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	125,910.6	107,273.6	117,771.2	125,449.4	129,107.5	132,093.5	133,636.1	138,514.8	141,868.5
Private Consumption Expenditure	175,098.3	182,010.0	155,396.1	165,182.7	44,328.9	31,880.6	38,375.8	40,810.9	41,468.9	40,168.7	40,801.5	42,743.5	44,896.9
Government Consumption Expenditure	50,714.7	52,639.0	58,721.7	61,600.1	17,595.2	12,413.8	13,933.6	14,779.0	19,143.2	12,573.1	14,470.8	15,413.0	20,037.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	114,160.0	117,430.2	100,145.9	123,614.7	28,600.1	20,634.6	22,570.0	28,341.1	29,790.5	29,920.3	31,200.6	32,703.3	32,137.7
Changes in Inventories	11,907.7	8,991.4	6,826.9	6,263.3	1,522.0	1,728.3	1,832.3	1,744.3	1,414.2	1,370.9	1,565.7	1,912.5	1,504.1
Net Exports of Goods & Services	146,771.4	147,216.2	151,047.4	167,265.7	32,526.4	39,146.3	41,007.2	38,367.5	35,109.7	45,475.6	43,311.0	43,369.4	42,892.8
Exports of Goods & Services	897,962.4	897,788.9	865,707.6	985,823.6	229,237.2	197,284.6	215,165.7	224,020.1	230,481.7	241,530.6	247,227.7	266,583.6	268,725.1
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	751,191.0	750,572.7	714,660.2	818,557.9	196,710.8	158,138.3	174,158.5	185,652.6	195,372.0	196,055.0	203,916.7	223,214.2	225,832.3
Statistical Discrepancy	9,843.0	3,933.1	4,266.8	9,425.3	1,338.0	1,470.0	52.2	1,406.6	2,180.9	2,584.8	2,286.5	2,373.1	399.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	-0.3	-15.0	-8.5	-4.4	2.5	23.1	13.5	10.4	9.9
Private Consumption Expenditure	4.9	3.9	-14.6	6.3	-2.9	-29.4	-14.2	-12.2	-6.5	26.0	6.3	4.7	8.3
Government Consumption Expenditure	5.0	3.8	11.6	4.9	6.5	20.0	14.8	8.3	8.8	1.3	3.9	4.3	4.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-4.7	2.9	-14.7	23.4	0.9	-30.9	-23.0	-5.2	4.2	45.0	38.2	15.4	7.9
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	10.5	0.0	-3.6	13.9	6.1	-12.2	-4.8	-3.1	0.5	22.4	14.9	19.0	16.6
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	9.3	-0.1	-4.8	14.5	8.0	-15.6	-6.7	-4.6	-0.7	24.0	17.1	20.2	15.6
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS (2015 = 100) [TableA1.7]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015 = 100												
TOTAL	106.9	106.5	103.3	107.5	105.4	101.7	102.2	103.7	106.0	108.2	107.9	107.8	112.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	100.5	101.2	99.2	100.9	100.1	98.4	98.8	99.3	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.4	102.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	106.4	106.8	105.2	105.6	114.1	96.4	100.4	108.3	113.3	96.9	100.9	109.1	122.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	98.5	99.7	99.0	102.2	99.9	98.8	97.8	99.2	100.9	100.3	101.8	105.7	106.6
Exports of Goods & Services	102.9	102.6	99.1	105.7	99.8	97.3	99.3	99.9	101.2	104.3	106.8	110.3	114.1
Imports of Goods & Services	101.1	101.0	98.4	104.8	98.8	96.3	98.4	99.9	101.3	102.7	105.8	109.1	113.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	3.5	-0.4	-3.0	4.0	-1.4	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	0.5	6.4	5.5	4.0	5.9
Private Consumption Expenditure	0.9	0.7	-2.0	1.7	-1.3	-2.8	-2.5	-1.7	0.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	1.9	0.4	-1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-2.9	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	7.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.4	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-0.8	1.0	1.5	4.1	6.5	5.7
Exports of Goods & Services	2.8	-0.3	-3.3	6.6	-2.2	-5.4	-3.6	-2.3	1.4	7.2	7.5	10.3	12.7
Imports of Goods & Services	2.0	-0.1	-2.6	6.5	-1.6	-4.8	-2.9	-1.3	2.5	6.6	7.6	9.2	11.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.8]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year ¹												
TOTAL DEMAND	5.6	0.7	-3.0	7.3	5.9	-11.3	-3.9	-2.4	-0.8	16.5	8.2	7.0	3.3
Total Domestic Demand	1.0	1.9	-9.7	8.8	-0.3	-22.0	-10.6	-6.5	-0.8	23.4	11.8	4.6	3.0
Final Domestic Demand	0.6	2.7	-9.4	9.3	0.5	-22.1	-10.8	-5.6	-0.7	24.7	12.6	4.7	3.1
Consumption Expenditure	3.7	3.2	-7.0	4.5	0.7	-17.8	-5.3	-6.2	-2.5	16.4	3.9	2.8	3.7
Public	3.0	3.4	13.3	4.5	7.3	20.2	18.2	9.7	9.5	0.7	3.3	3.6	-2.8
Private	4.0	3.2	-12.9	4.5	-1.6	-27.4	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9	23.0	4.1	2.6	6.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	0.2	-30.4	-21.6	-4.3	3.2	42.9	32.8	8.3	2.1
Public	-4.5	1.2	-25.0	18.8	4.1	-41.6	-44.2	-23.4	-16.5	70.1	59.7	7.4	0.1
Private	-5.2	1.8	-11.6	19.7	-0.9	-28.0	-16.5	0.1	8.8	38.3	28.8	8.6	2.5
Changes in Inventories	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0
External Demand	7.6	0.3	-0.2	6.8	8.5	-7.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	14.2	6.9	7.9	3.4
	Percentage Contribution To Growth												
TOTAL DEMAND	5.6	0.7	-3.0	7.3	5.9	-11.3	-3.9	-2.4	-0.8	16.5	8.2	7.0	3.3
Total Domestic Demand	0.3	0.5	-2.8	2.4	-0.1	-6.2	-3.0	-1.8	-0.2	5.9	3.1	1.3	0.8
Final Domestic Demand	0.2	0.7	-2.6	2.5	0.2	-6.1	-3.0	-1.5	-0.2	6.1	3.3	1.3	0.8
Consumption Expenditure	0.7	0.6	-1.3	0.8	0.1	-3.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Public	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Private	0.6	0.4	-1.9	0.6	-0.2	-4.0	-1.7	-1.5	-0.9	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.8
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	1.7	0.0	-2.9	-2.0	-0.4	0.3	3.3	2.5	0.8	0.2
Public	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0
Private	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	-2.2	-1.3	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.2
Changes in Inventories	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
External Demand	5.3	0.2	-0.2	5.0	6.0	-5.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	10.6	5.1	5.7	2.5

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.9]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	115,885.6	117,841.1	101,156.2	120,969.1	28,628.2	20,876.6	23,082.2	28,569.2	29,534.3	29,824.9	30,655.7	30,954.2	30,141.0
Construction & Works	48,327.3	49,009.1	35,272.0	45,275.8	12,565.5	5,631.5	6,624.8	10,450.2	11,237.4	11,357.9	11,422.8	11,257.8	11,082.8
Residential Buildings	17,895.6	17,642.6	13,457.1	18,329.9	4,314.2	1,904.6	2,896.9	4,341.4	4,519.6	4,711.7	4,538.3	4,560.4	4,448.3
Non-Residential Buildings	19,513.0	20,357.0	14,332.0	17,363.9	5,374.8	2,347.3	2,519.8	4,090.1	4,328.2	4,163.0	4,428.3	4,444.5	4,400.5
Other Construction & Works	11,013.8	11,148.5	7,529.9	9,586.6	2,926.8	1,404.1	1,191.1	2,007.9	2,392.2	2,477.8	2,461.7	2,254.9	2,239.9
Transport Equipment	12,220.2	13,866.1	6,013.2	7,562.2	1,870.3	862.3	1,129.4	2,151.2	2,005.2	1,677.0	1,815.3	2,064.6	1,813.3
Machinery & Equipment	24,357.6	23,855.8	23,801.8	28,187.0	5,637.8	5,373.0	6,021.6	6,769.4	6,541.8	6,805.2	7,320.4	7,519.6	7,174.9
Intellectual Property Products	30,684.1	30,801.5	35,448.3	39,356.6	8,511.3	8,780.2	9,089.8	9,067.0	9,597.1	9,856.9	9,956.9	9,945.7	9,940.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	0.2	-30.4	-21.6	-4.3	3.2	42.9	32.8	8.3	2.1
Construction & Works	-4.0	1.4	-28.0	28.4	3.6	-53.1	-45.6	-17.8	-10.6	101.7	72.4	7.7	-1.4
Residential Buildings	-12.0	-1.4	-23.7	36.2	4.5	-55.9	-35.6	-7.7	4.8	147.4	56.7	5.0	-1.6
Non-Residential Buildings	-0.4	4.3	-29.6	21.2	5.5	-52.0	-49.9	-23.5	-19.5	77.4	75.7	8.7	1.7
Other Construction & Works	5.6	1.2	-32.5	27.3	-1.1	-50.4	-55.4	-25.3	-18.3	76.5	106.7	12.3	-6.4
Transport Equipment	-22.1	13.5	-56.6	25.8	-39.1	-79.3	-66.7	-33.5	7.2	94.5	60.7	-4.0	-9.6
Machinery & Equipment	7.6	-2.1	-0.2	18.4	-0.9	-10.2	-0.4	10.3	16.0	26.7	21.6	11.1	9.7
Intellectual Property Products	-7.1	0.4	15.1	11.0	12.0	13.6	17.3	17.4	12.8	12.3	9.5	9.7	3.6

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.10]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	114,160.0	117,430.2	100,145.9	123,614.7	28,600.1	20,634.6	22,570.0	28,341.1	29,790.5	29,920.3	31,200.6	32,703.3	32,137.7
Construction & Works	46,396.0	47,336.0	33,912.7	47,350.4	12,141.4	5,361.2	6,332.7	10,077.4	11,313.2	11,485.6	11,964.3	12,587.3	12,476.4
Residential Buildings	18,050.5	17,734.5	13,320.6	20,284.6	4,318.1	1,842.5	2,843.3	4,316.8	4,815.9	4,968.9	4,993.7	5,506.0	5,284.1
Non-Residential Buildings	18,148.5	19,125.6	13,466.3	17,396.9	5,064.9	2,187.9	2,361.1	3,852.4	4,179.9	4,073.0	4,462.9	4,681.0	4,748.9
Other Construction & Works	10,197.0	10,475.8	7,125.7	9,668.9	2,758.4	1,330.8	1,128.4	1,908.2	2,317.4	2,443.6	2,507.6	2,400.3	2,443.4
Transport Equipment	12,144.4	14,431.8	6,484.0	8,471.7	1,990.6	952.1	1,242.8	2,298.4	2,222.7	1,867.8	2,020.0	2,361.2	2,070.0
Machinery & Equipment	23,610.1	23,396.6	23,501.6	27,980.4	5,569.4	5,374.4	5,931.8	6,626.0	6,351.9	6,698.0	7,341.1	7,589.5	7,227.8
Intellectual Property Products	32,009.5	32,265.8	36,247.6	39,812.2	8,898.7	8,946.9	9,062.7	9,339.3	9,902.7	9,869.0	9,875.3	10,165.3	10,363.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	-4.7	2.9	-14.7	23.4	0.9	-30.9	-23.0	-5.2	4.2	45.0	38.2	15.4	7.9
Construction & Works	-2.8	2.0	-28.4	39.6	4.9	-53.6	-46.4	-18.7	-6.8	114.2	88.9	24.9	10.3
Residential Buildings	-9.0	-1.8	-24.9	52.3	6.0	-57.4	-37.4	-9.9	11.5	169.7	75.6	27.5	9.7
Non-Residential Buildings	-0.4	5.4	-29.6	29.2	6.8	-52.2	-50.2	-23.8	-17.5	86.2	89.0	21.5	13.6
Other Construction & Works	5.6	2.7	-32.0	35.7	0.1	-49.9	-55.2	-25.1	-16.0	83.6	122.2	25.8	5.4
Transport Equipment	-22.0	18.8	-55.1	30.7	-37.3	-78.1	-64.9	-31.6	11.7	96.2	62.5	2.7	-6.9
Machinery & Equipment	6.4	-0.9	0.4	19.1	0.4	-8.4	-0.6	10.3	14.1	24.6	23.8	14.5	13.8
Intellectual Property Products	-6.8	0.8	12.3	9.8	10.5	10.5	13.2	15.1	11.3	10.3	9.0	8.8	4.7

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP at Current Market Prices	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	125,910.6	107,273.6	117,771.2	125,449.4	129,107.5	132,093.5	133,636.1	138,514.8	141,868.5
Compensation of Employees	198,168.4	204,755.1	203,723.3	211,540.7	54,799.8	48,046.4	47,682.0	53,195.1	54,760.7	49,892.2	50,178.3	56,709.5	58,727.4
Gross Operating Surplus	277,091.1	272,266.4	269,105.5	299,438.8	62,664.7	68,721.6	68,818.4	68,900.5	68,646.1	77,902.1	77,232.7	75,657.7	75,200.4
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	35,757.8	35,595.5	3,126.4	26,307.8	8,206.8	-8,581.5	231.1	3,270.3	6,239.3	5,274.5	7,145.2	7,648.9	8,687.8
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	9,179.8	9,652.0	-19,044.9	-3,638.0	2,063.2	-11,832.4	-5,550.7	-3,724.7	-876.1	-1,989.0	-362.0	-410.8	1,538.0
Taxes on Products	26,578.0	25,943.5	22,171.3	29,945.8	6,143.6	3,250.9	5,781.8	6,995.0	7,115.4	7,263.5	7,507.2	8,059.7	7,149.8
Statistical Discrepancy	-2,522.2	-397.1	449.6	-3,935.4	239.3	-912.9	1,039.7	83.5	-538.6	-975.3	-920.1	-1,501.3	-747.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP at Current Market Prices	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	-0.3	-15.0	-8.5	-4.4	2.5	23.1	13.5	10.4	9.9
Compensation of Employees	4.2	3.3	-0.5	3.8	1.7	-0.1	-2.7	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	5.2	6.6	7.2
Gross Operating Surplus	13.0	-1.7	-1.2	11.3	-2.6	1.8	-2.8	-1.0	9.5	13.4	12.2	9.8	9.5
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	-8.0	-2.4	-14.5	35.1	-3.0	-48.9	-11.2	3.9	15.8	123.4	29.8	15.2	0.5
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	198,168.4	204,755.1	203,723.3	211,540.7	54,799.8	48,046.4	47,682.0	53,195.1	54,760.7	49,892.2	50,178.3	56,709.5	58,727.4
Manufacturing	25,467.7	26,457.4	26,149.9	26,475.7	6,964.8	6,066.0	5,822.0	7,297.1	6,687.7	6,150.8	5,999.3	7,637.9	7,085.6
Construction	11,912.7	12,040.2	11,143.1	11,121.9	3,125.0	2,626.6	2,601.0	2,790.5	2,939.3	2,668.6	2,657.4	2,856.6	3,128.4
Utilities	1,594.3	1,601.7	1,621.2	1,707.9	455.9	368.4	381.0	415.9	475.0	386.5	399.7	446.7	493.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	73.7	76.7	76.5	82.3	20.5	18.0	17.9	20.1	21.4	19.7	19.7	21.5	22.8
Wholesale Trade	23,852.6	24,486.7	24,058.4	24,343.3	6,618.8	5,538.5	5,417.9	6,483.2	6,524.6	5,693.2	5,513.0	6,612.5	6,696.0
Retail Trade	4,739.1	4,876.1	4,531.4	4,642.6	1,101.2	1,040.6	1,182.3	1,207.3	1,119.9	1,074.9	1,221.1	1,226.7	1,136.9
Transportation & Storage	13,579.7	13,923.1	12,937.1	12,575.3	3,516.4	3,054.3	2,973.0	3,393.4	3,232.5	3,059.0	2,881.6	3,402.2	3,351.4
Accommodation	1,828.8	1,910.6	1,644.1	1,412.3	521.2	358.1	357.4	407.4	353.5	331.0	326.4	401.4	375.8
Food & Beverage Services	3,643.5	3,748.8	3,537.3	3,802.6	963.2	797.6	848.1	928.4	973.5	919.4	917.5	992.2	1,015.4
Information & Communications	12,324.3	13,486.4	14,301.4	16,246.1	3,674.8	3,616.6	3,338.8	3,671.2	3,954.6	4,105.3	3,895.1	4,291.1	4,647.8
Finance & Insurance	26,502.6	27,788.3	29,088.8	30,583.1	7,004.1	7,175.3	7,112.0	7,797.4	7,407.0	7,579.8	7,481.0	8,115.3	7,842.4
Real Estate	3,115.1	3,222.2	3,070.1	2,961.8	880.8	716.6	685.4	787.3	809.6	694.8	676.4	781.0	868.5
Professional Services	19,722.6	20,188.8	20,524.0	21,437.5	5,334.6	4,890.2	4,801.3	5,497.9	5,395.8	4,991.2	5,150.9	5,899.6	5,915.9
Administrative & Support Services	7,861.0	8,126.2	8,070.0	8,138.5	2,128.8	1,982.6	1,939.3	2,019.3	2,029.5	1,962.6	1,977.6	2,168.8	2,217.9
Other Services Industries	41,950.7	42,821.9	42,970.0	46,009.8	12,489.7	9,797.0	10,204.6	10,478.7	12,836.8	10,255.4	11,061.6	11,856.0	13,929.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	4.2	3.3	-0.5	3.8	1.7	-0.1	-2.7	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	5.2	6.6	7.2
Manufacturing	2.4	3.9	-1.2	1.2	0.1	-1.2	-2.8	-1.0	-4.0	1.4	3.0	4.7	5.9
Construction	-2.0	1.1	-7.5	-0.2	-2.7	-6.9	-8.6	-11.7	-5.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	6.4
Utilities	3.5	0.5	1.2	5.3	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.3	4.2	4.9	4.9	7.4	3.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	4.5	4.1	-0.3	7.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	0.5	4.4	9.4	10.1	7.0	6.5
Wholesale Trade	3.7	2.7	-1.7	1.2	0.5	-3.2	-2.5	-2.1	-1.4	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.6
Retail Trade	2.9	2.9	-7.1	2.5	-6.2	-7.5	-7.7	-6.8	1.7	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.5
Transportation & Storage	4.8	2.5	-7.1	-2.8	-0.3	-8.7	-11.1	-8.4	-8.1	0.2	-3.1	0.3	3.7
Accommodation	6.0	4.5	-13.9	-14.1	-4.7	-17.0	-15.4	-20.1	-32.2	-7.6	-8.7	-1.5	6.3
Food & Beverage Services	1.1	2.9	-5.6	7.5	-0.5	-11.1	-7.0	-4.5	1.1	15.3	8.2	6.9	4.3
Information & Communications	10.2	9.4	6.0	13.6	9.2	6.2	3.5	5.2	7.6	13.5	16.7	16.9	17.5
Finance & Insurance	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.1	3.2	4.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.1	5.9
Real Estate	0.9	3.4	-4.7	-3.5	3.7	-6.6	-8.5	-8.1	-8.1	-3.0	-1.3	-0.8	7.3
Professional Services	5.7	2.4	1.7	4.5	2.4	3.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.1	7.3	7.3	9.6
Administrative & Support Services	5.5	3.4	-0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	-0.4	-5.0	-4.7	-1.0	2.0	7.4	9.3
Other Services Industries	4.6	2.1	0.3	7.1	1.7	2.8	-4.5	1.5	2.8	4.7	8.4	13.1	8.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	277,091.1	272,266.4	269,105.5	299,438.8	62,664.7	68,721.6	68,818.4	68,900.5	68,646.1	77,902.1	77,232.7	75,657.7	75,200.4
Manufacturing	80,598.7	72,240.3	72,439.9	87,658.5	16,667.4	19,154.3	20,188.7	16,429.5	20,410.4	23,903.1	23,694.9	19,650.1	22,795.6
Construction	3,574.2	3,922.9	2,365.1	3,349.3	883.5	-109.1	431.7	1,159.0	758.1	844.1	866.9	880.2	713.7
Utilities	3,997.0	4,025.1	4,280.3	4,067.6	969.1	1,118.4	1,076.3	1,116.5	799.6	1,089.6	1,104.2	1,074.2	921.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	68.7	77.7	91.6	92.0	18.1	23.8	24.4	25.4	21.2	22.1	24.2	24.3	20.9
Wholesale Trade	57,274.1	56,891.7	57,977.1	66,383.8	11,588.2	15,913.6	15,023.0	15,452.2	13,590.6	17,661.6	17,107.5	18,024.1	15,812.7
Retail Trade	2,904.2	2,559.6	2,777.6	3,097.1	627.8	529.7	752.7	867.4	793.5	659.4	684.2	960.0	777.7
Transportation & Storage	16,815.9	16,865.7	15,508.4	19,082.6	3,675.9	3,549.7	3,927.6	4,355.2	3,967.5	4,675.1	5,207.4	5,232.6	5,483.2
Accommodation	2,191.4	2,146.7	1,227.8	1,122.2	233.7	254.8	404.3	334.9	197.3	264.7	349.7	310.5	157.9
Food & Beverage Services	1,715.0	1,795.1	1,845.1	1,752.9	230.7	690.4	474.2	449.7	389.6	409.6	474.9	478.8	214.3
Information & Communications	7,307.0	9,098.5	11,295.7	12,291.8	2,461.5	3,010.7	2,938.1	2,885.4	3,015.5	2,964.8	3,183.1	3,128.4	3,096.1
Finance & Insurance	36,908.6	40,609.2	43,086.5	44,773.0	11,453.8	10,809.1	10,177.0	10,646.5	11,303.2	11,096.7	11,008.7	11,364.4	11,390.6
Real Estate	11,637.8	11,994.8	9,881.9	11,027.7	2,596.7	2,054.6	2,441.5	2,789.1	2,453.0	2,749.6	2,860.7	2,964.4	2,680.3
Professional Services	7,672.3	9,043.6	8,822.4	8,881.4	1,893.1	2,382.1	2,133.9	2,413.3	1,855.4	2,267.8	2,414.0	2,344.2	2,087.8
Administrative & Support Services	17,823.4	13,376.3	11,403.0	10,384.3	3,294.1	2,943.2	2,444.9	2,720.8	2,723.8	2,754.5	2,329.9	2,576.1	2,955.9
Other Services Industries	9,802.1	10,106.3	8,241.1	7,443.0	1,732.9	1,905.5	1,880.1	2,722.6	1,972.9	2,013.6	1,387.8	2,068.7	1,468.9
Ownership of Dwellings	16,800.7	17,512.9	17,862.0	18,031.6	4,338.2	4,490.8	4,500.0	4,533.0	4,394.5	4,525.8	4,534.6	4,576.7	4,622.9
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	13.0	-1.7	-1.2	11.3	-2.6	1.8	-2.8	-1.0	9.5	13.4	12.2	9.8	9.5
Manufacturing	30.2	-10.4	0.3	21.0	-6.7	8.9	-0.1	-0.8	22.5	24.8	17.4	19.6	11.7
Construction	-2.3	9.8	-39.7	41.6	6.9	na	-59.4	8.0	-14.2	na	100.8	-24.1	-5.9
Utilities	7.3	0.7	6.3	-5.0	13.1	6.0	-2.7	10.9	-17.5	-2.6	2.6	-3.8	15.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	8.4	13.1	17.9	0.4	0.0	33.0	16.7	21.5	17.1	-7.1	-0.8	-4.3	-1.4
Wholesale Trade	12.4	-0.7	1.9	14.5	-8.1	9.3	0.8	4.3	17.3	11.0	13.9	16.6	16.4
Retail Trade	-4.9	-11.9	8.5	11.5	-13.2	-23.0	44.1	38.5	26.4	24.5	-9.1	10.7	-2.0
Transportation & Storage	-4.8	0.3	-8.0	23.0	-5.8	-9.6	-4.7	-11.4	7.9	31.7	32.6	20.1	38.2
Accommodation	10.8	-2.0	-42.8	-8.6	-43.7	-49.5	-39.0	-40.7	-15.6	3.9	-13.5	-7.3	-20.0
Food & Beverage Services	4.1	4.7	2.8	-5.0	-46.6	46.9	-2.6	10.7	68.9	-40.7	0.1	6.5	-45.0
Information & Communications	0.2	24.5	24.1	8.8	12.8	35.2	22.3	26.2	22.5	-1.5	8.3	8.4	2.7
Finance & Insurance	16.6	10.0	6.1	3.9	14.6	8.8	0.1	1.2	-1.3	2.7	8.2	6.7	0.8
Real Estate	4.0	3.1	-17.6	11.6	-2.7	-32.3	-20.3	-13.5	-5.5	33.8	17.2	6.3	9.3
Professional Services	7.7	17.9	-2.4	0.7	-6.9	0.9	-4.0	-0.5	-2.0	-4.8	13.1	-2.9	12.5
Administrative & Support Services	2.3	-25.0	-14.8	-8.9	0.5	-12.6	-23.7	-22.8	-17.3	-6.4	-4.7	-5.3	8.5
Other Services Industries	5.5	3.1	-18.5	-9.7	-23.7	-21.7	-16.6	-13.5	13.8	5.7	-26.2	-24.0	-25.5
Ownership of Dwellings	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	5.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	9,179.8	9,652.0	-19,044.9	-3,638.0	2,063.2	-11,832.4	-5,550.7	-3,724.7	-876.1	-1,989.0	-362.0	-410.8	1,538.0
Manufacturing	1,055.7	1,183.4	-2,993.7	-305.0	230.0	-1,901.1	-818.5	-504.1	-117.4	-304.4	27.1	89.7	201.8
Construction	1,987.2	2,000.4	-2,020.7	307.9	480.6	-1,035.1	-980.7	-485.5	-11.6	35.5	125.1	158.9	213.2
Utilities	164.4	268.2	170.2	204.2	77.7	-2.5	37.1	57.9	76.3	25.9	52.8	49.2	85.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	10.8	11.0	-10.1	2.1	2.4	-9.3	-2.1	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
Wholesale Trade	369.3	381.6	-2,488.2	-637.3	68.1	-1,401.2	-654.4	-500.6	-231.6	-259.6	-65.0	-81.1	-1.1
Retail Trade	174.8	208.2	-950.9	-710.9	24.6	-506.6	-255.3	-213.5	-145.4	-154.0	-193.1	-218.5	-31.6
Transportation & Storage	695.2	715.1	-1,599.2	-577.1	122.9	-995.2	-474.7	-252.2	-254.8	-305.9	-42.9	26.6	152.5
Accommodation	189.1	222.1	-344.2	-129.0	35.2	-151.4	-143.9	-84.0	-22.5	-26.2	-40.5	-39.8	37.1
Food & Beverage Services	225.8	233.9	-1,182.0	-1,254.1	42.5	-657.8	-280.9	-285.7	-243.3	-220.5	-407.2	-383.1	-84.3
Information & Communications	255.2	273.3	-1,062.8	-197.9	53.1	-653.2	-245.7	-217.0	-78.1	-82.6	-11.0	-26.3	-7.7
Finance & Insurance	132.7	120.2	-1,838.2	-402.8	5.8	-1,067.5	-424.7	-351.8	-106.7	-174.5	-55.2	-66.4	-13.5
Real Estate	1,748.6	1,718.8	374.2	1,338.7	398.6	-44.7	-93.0	113.3	528.6	268.6	291.8	249.7	623.5
Professional Services	201.6	231.4	-2,036.3	-754.2	35.6	-1,127.4	-470.4	-474.1	-287.1	-324.5	-72.4	-70.2	-47.9
Administrative & Support Services	216.6	264.0	-1,324.9	-548.9	28.8	-793.2	-323.3	-237.2	-130.8	-302.4	-49.7	-66.0	-20.6
Other Services Industries	802.5	880.3	-2,661.3	-882.1	128.9	-1,677.8	-620.0	-492.4	-176.2	-352.4	-119.2	-234.3	105.9
Ownership of Dwellings	950.3	940.1	923.2	908.4	328.4	191.6	199.8	203.4	324.3	188.1	196.2	199.8	323.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

													Number
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020				2021				2022
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	lp
	Compared To The Previous Period												
TOTAL	45,300	69,700	-181,000	40,200	-25,400	-113,500	-34,400	-7,800	13,900	-19,900	-8,400	54,600	46,500
Goods Producing Industries	-9,600	10,400	-89,800	3,400	-9,000	-23,000	-31,500	-26,400	-3,200	-9,600	-7,300	23,500	29,500
Manufacturing	-2,400	-2,100	-37,800	-1,600	-3,200	-8,900	-15,000	-10,800	-3,800	-4,300	-600	7,200	7,200
Construction	-7,100	12,600	-51,800	4,300	-5,900	-13,600	-16,700	-15,600	600	-5,100	-6,600	15,500	21,600
Others	-100	-100	-200	700	100	-500	200	0	100	-200	0	800	800
Services Producing Industries	54,900	59,400	-91,100	36,800	-16,400	-90,500	-2,900	18,700	17,100	-10,300	-1,100	31,100	17,000
Wholesale Trade	3,600	-2,000	-13,200	-4,400	-3,300	-7,900	-1,700	-400	-500	-2,600	-1,600	300	700
Retail Trade	-2,000	-2,000	-10,000	-700	-5,300	-8,000	300	3,000	-200	-2,600	-1,100	3,300	-1,200
Transportation & Storage	7,700	3,100	-8,300	2,300	500	-4,300	-3,400	-1,200	0	-300	800	1,800	300
Accommodation	-800	0	-9,300	-1,700	-2,600	-4,500	-1,900	-200	-1,400	-900	-300	800	-400
Food & Beverage Services	2,100	6,200	-15,400	600	-8,300	-22,900	5,700	10,100	2,900	-5,700	-2,100	5,500	-800
Information & Communications	8,400	7,300	3,100	14,100	700	-700	1,900	1,300	2,900	3,700	4,000	3,400	3,500
Financial & Insurance Services	7,600	6,400	2,500	5,200	2,600	-700	500	100	1,000	500	1,700	2,000	3,300
Real Estate	0	1,200	-6,500	-1,500	-1,500	-2,700	-1,900	-500	-300	-1,000	-600	400	100
Professional Services	6,900	10,200	-1,100	7,600	2,500	-3,800	200	-100	1,100	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,900
Administrative & Support Services	3,600	7,200	-14,400	4,000	-1,800	-7,700	-3,000	-1,900	1,800	-2,100	2,000	2,200	-2,400
Other Services Industries	17,800	21,800	-18,500	11,300	100	-27,300	400	8,400	9,600	-1,400	-6,400	9,400	10,900

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

3 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
Ministry of Manpower

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.2]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total²	4.2	-1.5	2.6	5.2	-1.9	3.7	3.5	5.4	7.8	2.6	5.0	5.5	2.2
Manufacturing	9.8	-2.1	18.9	12.2	8.1	24.3	23.9	20.8	20.2	3.8	7.8	17.1	6.1
Construction	6.2	-0.2	-17.7	2.1	-9.1	-0.7	-39.3	-19.7	-10.4	-16.8	43.5	6.2	-2.9
Wholesale Trade	4.1	-1.8	4.0	5.4	-0.5	6.0	1.9	8.3	5.4	3.0	7.4	5.8	5.0
Retail Trade	3.0	-3.6	-6.7	3.6	-12.1	-23.2	0.3	2.9	7.7	15.1	-1.7	1.1	6.4
Transportation & Storage	0.0	-3.2	-16.6	4.2	-6.8	-26.6	-17.9	-15.9	-9.0	17.9	7.3	5.1	5.9
Accommodation	7.7	-5.9	8.9	16.4	-27.6	12.5	31.7	29.9	48.4	18.6	2.6	1.9	-11.1
Food & Beverage Services	3.5	-2.0	-21.5	-0.6	-24.2	-28.4	-19.8	-15.1	-0.8	13.8	-7.0	-5.3	2.6
Information & Communications	3.0	4.9	6.6	4.4	8.7	-0.1	7.4	10.5	4.0	8.8	5.5	-0.3	-1.6
Finance & Insurance	4.3	2.5	4.5	5.6	6.6	1.2	4.5	5.5	3.1	10.5	6.1	3.0	0.8
Real Estate	-1.1	4.6	-8.4	14.3	-7.0	-22.1	-12.3	7.3	6.5	29.2	21.3	5.6	12.6
Professional Services	2.1	0.0	-10.0	4.1	-10.1	-14.9	-8.0	-7.6	-1.4	11.4	3.9	3.2	3.5
Administrative & Support Services	2.0	-20.4	-15.2	-0.4	-4.8	-20.3	-20.6	-15.4	-7.3	1.1	4.1	2.2	3.3
Other Services Industries	0.5	-0.3	-6.3	5.0	-4.9	-14.2	-5.1	-1.5	3.9	12.8	3.2	1.4	1.2

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020. For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.3]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL²	2.9	-0.5	-2.1	9.5	-0.2	-10.7	-1.2	3.9	6.6	17.9	8.7	5.8	2.1
Total ² (excluding Construction)	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	8.4	0.2	-8.8	0.3	4.1	6.4	15.4	6.7	5.5	2.5
Goods Producing Industries	8.5	-1.1	4.2	20.7	5.1	-8.2	6.1	14.6	17.2	32.5	18.5	15.5	3.5
Manufacturing	8.3	-0.9	11.6	19.0	9.0	1.7	16.2	20.5	20.5	26.2	13.2	16.6	5.7
Construction	5.1	-0.4	-35.9	29.9	-7.9	-65.9	-52.6	-20.9	-12.2	139.3	83.2	5.7	-2.0
Services Producing Industries	1.4	-0.5	-3.6	5.9	-1.4	-9.7	-3.7	0.4	3.0	11.4	6.2	3.4	2.9
Wholesale Trade	2.6	-0.7	1.9	7.8	-1.4	1.9	0.7	6.5	9.4	6.7	8.7	6.4	3.7
Retail Trade	1.9	-1.5	-14.0	10.2	-9.1	-43.6	-4.4	-0.3	4.7	50.2	0.0	3.3	5.8
Transportation & Storage	-2.4	-2.0	-19.0	6.4	-4.9	-31.5	-20.9	-18.5	-10.2	24.9	9.8	6.8	5.0
Accommodation	7.7	-5.3	4.0	20.5	-26.2	0.5	23.4	26.4	49.2	31.6	6.6	1.4	-10.7
Food & Beverage Services	0.1	-2.3	-23.9	-0.3	-18.1	-38.2	-21.9	-18.4	-7.5	27.2	-9.0	-4.4	3.1
Information & Communications	1.4	7.6	5.8	4.5	8.5	-0.4	6.6	8.7	5.0	7.2	5.2	0.9	-0.9
Finance & Insurance	3.6	4.3	4.4	5.7	7.0	1.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	9.2	6.6	3.0	0.6
Real Estate	-1.0	4.2	-8.3	19.1	-4.3	-24.3	-12.5	8.1	8.5	39.7	27.8	7.1	10.4
Professional Services	0.5	2.0	-10.6	4.5	-7.2	-16.8	-9.7	-8.7	-2.2	12.5	5.1	3.5	4.6
Administrative & Support Services	1.5	-19.2	-16.2	-0.6	-1.8	-23.9	-21.7	-16.6	-10.3	3.9	3.4	2.5	4.3
Other Services Industries	0.0	0.6	-7.3	4.8	-3.8	-16.7	-6.0	-2.8	2.0	14.9	2.5	1.4	0.8

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.4]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
OVERALL ECONOMY	99.8	101.8	92.7	96.6	109.1	78.9	87.0	95.7	100.8	90.4	93.1	102.1	107.7
Goods Producing Industries	86.4	89.8	71.0	71.5	90.5	55.9	60.4	77.3	74.0	65.9	66.8	79.2	77.9
Manufacturing	84.2	88.5	69.7	68.8	87.7	52.8	57.8	80.5	70.9	62.3	63.1	79.0	73.6
Construction	98.8	99.9	108.7	109.7	99.1	132.9	118.4	84.5	109.3	108.7	106.8	113.9	122.5
Utilities	108.0	107.1	106.7	109.4	122.0	89.8	101.9	113.1	125.3	93.2	103.5	115.4	128.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	108.0	105.4	87.1	97.3	115.5	61.1	84.2	87.5	104.3	91.4	94.3	99.3	121.5
Services Producing Industries	104.2	105.8	100.3	105.8	115.9	86.9	96.5	101.9	110.5	99.4	102.8	110.4	118.5
Wholesale Trade	105.0	106.9	96.7	102.0	121.8	74.7	89.6	100.8	110.8	94.6	95.6	106.9	115.1
Retail Trade	103.0	108.2	98.0	101.8	108.4	94.2	96.7	92.6	91.4	104.1	112.1	99.6	99.8
Transportation & Storage	103.8	106.0	104.8	104.5	112.5	91.9	98.3	116.6	105.2	98.0	98.8	115.9	114.0
Accommodation	98.6	103.5	82.2	75.2	148.6	54.5	55.7	69.8	76.9	67.5	66.7	89.7	116.6
Food & Beverage Services	105.8	108.7	97.0	113.6	133.5	48.4	99.9	106.1	110.4	107.9	111.0	125.0	136.0
Information & Communications	108.0	103.8	93.0	100.3	107.3	89.0	84.9	90.8	101.9	105.3	93.2	100.8	112.9
Finance & Insurance	98.3	96.1	88.8	91.2	91.1	82.0	88.4	93.7	90.0	89.3	89.9	95.7	92.8
Real Estate	108.4	111.5	106.1	99.0	128.4	90.8	104.3	100.7	104.8	92.2	93.5	105.5	115.4
Professional Services	104.8	101.8	102.1	109.2	114.2	91.5	97.7	105.0	114.0	100.5	106.9	115.5	120.9
Administrative & Support Services	94.5	116.9	117.8	137.3	129.3	91.9	118.3	131.7	135.9	125.3	138.0	149.9	149.7
Other Services Industries	107.0	106.0	107.1	113.8	124.5	98.5	102.9	102.5	124.0	101.9	112.5	116.7	133.8
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
OVERALL ECONOMY	0.0	2.0	-8.9	4.2	0.1	-17.7	-10.4	-9.1	-7.6	14.6	7.0	6.7	6.8
Goods Producing Industries	-4.8	3.9	-20.9	0.7	-5.9	-32.4	-26.0	-21.5	-18.2	17.9	10.6	2.5	5.3
Manufacturing	-4.2	5.1	-21.2	-1.3	-7.9	-34.3	-26.3	-19.5	-19.2	18.0	9.2	-1.9	3.8
Construction	-3.9	1.1	8.8	0.9	-2.9	35.2	20.8	-16.5	10.3	-18.2	-9.8	34.8	12.1
Utilities	4.4	-0.8	-0.4	2.5	-0.7	-8.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.0	-2.4	-17.4	11.7	1.6	-43.3	-9.6	-18.5	-9.7	49.6	12.0	13.5	16.5
Services Producing Industries	1.5	1.5	-5.2	5.5	2.2	-13.4	-5.6	-5.1	-4.7	14.4	6.5	8.3	7.2
Wholesale Trade	0.5	1.8	-9.5	5.5	3.9	-25.4	-8.3	-10.5	-9.0	26.6	6.7	6.1	3.9
Retail Trade	1.9	5.0	-9.4	3.9	6.5	-8.1	-17.1	-17.1	-15.7	10.5	15.9	7.6	9.2
Transportation & Storage	3.9	2.1	-1.1	-0.3	2.6	-9.9	-3.6	5.6	-6.5	6.6	0.5	-0.6	8.4
Accommodation	-1.1	5.0	-20.6	-8.5	24.8	-45.5	-37.4	-34.2	-48.3	23.9	19.7	28.5	51.6
Food & Beverage Services	0.6	2.7	-10.8	17.1	22.7	-54.5	-6.1	-6.4	-17.3	122.9	11.1	17.8	23.2
Information & Communications	3.5	-3.9	-10.4	7.8	-3.3	-15.6	-12.1	-11.0	-5.0	18.3	9.8	11.0	10.8
Finance & Insurance	-0.4	-2.2	-7.6	2.7	-4.1	-13.4	-7.4	-5.7	-1.2	8.9	1.7	2.1	3.1
Real Estate	0.6	2.9	-4.8	-6.7	10.4	-15.5	0.2	-14.7	-18.4	1.5	-10.4	4.8	10.1
Professional Services	1.9	-2.9	0.3	7.0	5.6	-5.7	0.5	0.3	-0.2	9.8	9.4	10.0	6.1
Administrative & Support Services	2.1	23.7	0.8	16.6	2.2	-16.8	10.6	6.6	5.1	36.3	16.7	13.8	10.2
Other Services Industries	2.1	-0.9	1.0	6.3	3.4	2.4	-2.8	0.9	-0.4	3.5	9.3	13.9	7.9

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.5]

	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100																
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	90.7	86.2	75.4	72.9	80.5	71.5	68.7	80.7	72.9	71.3	70.7	76.5	73.8				
Unit Labour Cost	84.2	88.5	69.7	68.8	87.7	52.8	57.8	80.5	70.9	62.3	63.1	79.0	73.6				
Unit Services Cost	93.2	85.1	77.6	74.3	77.7	78.6	72.9	81.0	73.3	74.7	73.5	75.6	73.6				
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	76.1	106.5	62.3	84.3	83.3	57.4	53.0	55.6	123.2	76.5	72.7	64.7	112.9				
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year																
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-7.1	-5.0	-12.5	-3.3	-6.1	-13.9	-15.7	-14.5	-9.4	-0.3	2.9	-5.2	1.2				
Unit Labour Cost	-4.2	5.1	-21.2	-1.3	-7.9	-34.3	-26.3	-19.5	-19.2	18.0	9.2	-1.9	3.8				
Unit Services Cost	-8.0	-8.7	-8.8	-4.3	-4.9	-6.4	-11.9	-12.2	-5.7	-5.0	0.8	-6.7	0.4				
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-15.4	39.9	-41.5	35.3	-44.0	-35.9	-42.1	-42.2	47.9	33.3	37.2	16.4	-8.4				

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹					2020				2021				2022
		2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	III	I
		2019=100												
ALL ITEMS	10,000	99.4	100.0	99.8	102.1	100.1	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	101.6	102.2	103.8	105.5
Food	2,110	98.5	100.0	101.9	103.3	101.2	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.1	105.5
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	98.9	100.0	102.9	104.5	101.6	103.5	103.4	103.0	103.9	104.0	104.7	105.6	107.0
Food Serving Services	1,428	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.7	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.4	104.8
Clothing & Footwear	212	100.8	100.0	96.2	90.8	98.9	96.6	94.6	94.6	93.7	90.8	89.3	89.6	90.4
Housing & Utilities	2,484	101.0	100.0	99.7	101.1	100.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.3	101.4	102.7	104.2
Household Durables & Services	493	99.2	100.0	100.3	101.8	100.1	100.1	100.5	100.5	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.3	102.9
Health Care	655	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.6	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.9	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.4
Transport	1,707	99.2	100.0	99.3	108.1	100.5	96.9	99.1	100.6	103.6	107.2	107.8	113.7	119.5
Communication	411	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.6	99.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9
Recreation & Culture	789	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	98.7	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.7	99.4	100.3	99.8
Education	663	97.7	100.0	99.4	100.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.3	100.7	101.4	102.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	99.6	100.0	98.8	98.3	99.8	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.2	98.6
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	99.1	100.0	99.7	102.1	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9	101.6	102.1	103.9	105.7
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	99.1	100.0	99.7	102.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9	101.8	102.2	104.0	105.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.7	4.6
Food	2,110	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.7
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.6	1.7	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.5	3.0
Food Serving Services	1,428	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.6
Clothing & Footwear	212	1.4	-0.8	-3.8	-5.5	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.7	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	-5.3	-3.5
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.1	3.1	4.2
Household Durables & Services	493	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Health Care	655	2.0	1.1	-1.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
Transport	1,707	-0.5	0.8	-0.7	8.8	2.0	-3.9	-0.8	-0.1	3.1	10.6	8.7	13.0	15.4
Communication	411	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.3	-2.6
Recreation & Culture	789	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-0.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
Education	663	2.9	2.4	-0.6	1.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	1.0	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	1.3	0.9	-0.3	2.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	2.6	2.6	3.9	4.8
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	1.4	0.9	-0.3	2.5	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.9

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2020				2021				2022
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2018=100												
Domestic Supply Price Index	100.0	96.8	88.4	101.8	93.3	84.4	88.0	87.7	94.5	99.3	104.4	109.2	117.5
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	100.0	96.7	90.0	98.6	93.9	89.2	88.9	88.1	91.9	97.5	100.5	104.3	108.9
Import Price Index	100.0	99.0	92.0	102.7	95.4	88.8	91.9	92.1	97.6	100.3	104.7	108.3	115.3
Export Price Index	100.0	98.6	91.7	102.1	95.1	90.2	91.4	90.1	94.2	99.7	105.0	109.5	114.6
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Domestic Supply Price Index	6.4	-3.2	-8.7	15.2	-3.5	-13.1	-9.4	-8.6	1.3	17.5	18.5	24.5	24.4
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	4.4	-3.3	-6.9	9.5	-3.0	-7.6	-8.7	-8.3	-2.1	9.4	13.1	18.3	18.5
Import Price Index	4.9	-1.0	-7.0	11.6	-3.5	-11.5	-7.4	-5.6	2.3	13.0	13.9	17.7	18.1
Export Price Index	3.2	-1.4	-7.0	11.3	-3.6	-9.3	-8.3	-6.8	-1.0	10.6	14.8	21.5	21.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A4.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.1	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4	267,375.9	279,335.2	290,709.2	322,542.8	323,076.3
Imports	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,882.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3	124,340.7	131,769.1	136,802.7	152,969.5	153,079.0
Exports	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2	143,035.1	147,566.1	153,906.6	169,573.3	169,997.3
Domestic Exports	281,137.8	251,593.6	234,449.4	278,975.4	65,078.0	54,182.9	58,381.7	56,806.8	64,937.9	68,156.0	69,332.5	76,548.9	78,435.3
Oil	99,004.6	86,216.7	62,025.3	85,622.8	22,214.8	11,256.7	14,203.9	14,349.8	17,956.5	20,899.5	21,196.1	25,570.8	26,104.6
Non-oil	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.6
Re-Exports	274,527.2	280,920.5	281,195.2	335,105.7	68,736.0	62,886.7	72,752.1	76,820.4	78,097.2	79,410.1	84,574.1	93,024.4	91,562.0
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	1,055,859.1	1,033,234.5	1,042,130.6	1,139,776.5	268,725.0	243,185.4	262,402.3	267,817.9	274,902.1	280,275.2	281,505.8	303,093.4	291,438.8
Imports	500,194.0	494,086.2	486,405.7	532,567.8	127,211.8	113,538.6	121,597.5	124,057.9	126,496.5	131,377.6	131,680.4	143,013.3	136,595.1
Exports	555,665.1	539,148.3	555,725.0	607,208.8	141,513.2	129,646.9	140,804.8	143,760.1	148,405.6	148,897.6	149,825.5	160,080.1	154,843.7
Domestic Exports	281,137.8	260,610.1	275,599.4	276,695.3	73,330.1	67,535.6	68,156.8	66,577.0	70,261.7	69,450.0	66,884.1	70,099.6	67,673.5
Oil	99,004.6	93,425.7	96,767.3	86,952.5	29,477.0	23,248.2	22,112.6	21,929.6	21,478.9	22,504.4	20,678.1	22,291.1	19,467.8
Non-oil	182,133.2	167,184.4	178,832.1	189,742.8	43,853.1	44,287.4	46,044.2	44,647.4	48,782.8	46,945.6	46,206.0	47,808.4	48,205.8
Re-Exports	274,527.2	278,538.2	280,125.6	330,513.5	68,183.1	62,111.3	72,648.1	77,183.1	78,143.9	79,447.7	82,941.4	89,980.5	87,170.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1	4.9	27.2	19.0	28.8	20.8
Imports	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6	2.7	28.6	20.9	31.0	23.1
Exports	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9	6.9	26.0	17.4	26.9	18.8
Domestic Exports	8.4	-10.5	-6.8	19.0	4.9	-16.2	-5.1	-10.3	-0.2	25.8	18.8	34.8	20.8
Oil	17.1	-12.9	-28.1	38.0	3.9	-53.3	-29.1	-30.6	-19.2	85.7	49.2	78.2	45.4
Non-oil	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4
Re-Exports	7.4	2.3	0.1	19.2	3.2	-6.9	0.3	3.4	13.6	26.3	16.2	21.1	17.2
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	4.7	-2.1	0.9	9.4	7.6	-4.6	1.9	-1.2	2.3	15.3	7.3	13.2	6.0
Imports	5.2	-1.2	-1.6	9.5	6.6	-7.2	-1.2	-4.0	-0.6	15.7	8.3	15.3	8.0
Exports	4.2	-3.0	3.1	9.3	8.5	-2.2	4.8	1.4	4.9	14.8	6.4	11.4	4.3
Domestic Exports	1.0	-7.3	5.8	0.4	14.0	2.4	8.6	-1.4	-4.2	2.8	-1.9	5.3	-3.7
Oil	-4.7	-5.6	3.6	-10.1	25.9	-7.2	5.1	-8.4	-27.1	-3.2	-6.5	1.6	-9.4
Non-oil	4.4	-8.2	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.2	10.3	2.4	11.2	6.0	0.4	7.1	-1.2
Re-Exports	7.8	1.5	0.6	18.0	3.2	-6.6	1.4	3.9	14.6	27.9	14.2	16.6	11.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.2]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.6
Electronics	47,473.9	36,776.0	38,571.9	44,848.1	8,968.3	9,535.4	10,086.0	9,982.1	10,297.8	11,035.5	11,627.7	11,887.1	11,568.7
Integrated Circuits	25,036.0	18,766.4	19,481.7	22,400.6	4,547.3	4,855.2	5,269.5	4,809.7	5,098.2	5,234.9	5,944.6	6,122.9	6,122.6
Parts of PCs	3,004.6	2,739.5	2,612.7	2,644.9	662.8	539.8	656.6	753.4	668.6	647.7	654.0	674.7	578.1
Disk Drives	773.6	538.3	599.8	649.8	114.8	157.3	145.5	182.2	144.1	175.8	193.0	137.0	182.0
Personal Computers	4,520.5	3,020.3	2,683.6	4,036.6	501.3	778.0	702.9	701.3	795.3	1,284.4	1,028.7	928.1	883.5
Telecom Equipment	2,127.3	2,073.3	2,244.9	2,895.2	464.1	509.4	588.1	683.2	740.2	668.2	711.4	775.4	680.6
Others	12,011.8	9,638.3	10,949.1	12,221.0	2,677.8	2,695.7	2,723.3	2,852.3	2,851.4	3,024.5	3,096.0	3,249.0	3,121.8
Non-Electronics	134,659.4	128,600.9	133,852.2	148,504.4	33,894.8	33,390.9	34,091.7	32,474.8	36,683.6	36,221.1	36,508.7	39,091.0	40,761.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4
Electronics	-5.5	-22.5	4.9	16.3	-2.3	10.4	9.2	2.6	14.8	15.7	15.3	19.1	12.3
Integrated Circuits	-3.7	-25.0	3.8	15.0	-10.1	20.0	12.0	-3.0	12.1	7.8	12.8	27.3	20.1
Parts of PCs	-28.7	-8.8	-4.6	1.2	1.2	-17.7	-8.4	5.9	0.9	20.0	-0.4	-10.4	-13.5
Disk Drives	-18.5	-30.4	11.4	8.3	-11.7	4.8	20.2	32.8	25.6	11.7	32.6	-24.8	26.3
Personal Computers	-1.0	-33.2	-11.1	50.4	-32.8	-21.4	5.8	13.2	58.6	65.1	46.4	32.3	11.1
Telecom Equipment	5.5	-2.5	8.3	29.0	-2.4	9.9	10.5	13.6	59.5	31.2	21.0	13.5	-8.1
Others	-3.9	-19.8	13.6	11.6	26.2	15.9	9.2	5.8	6.5	12.2	13.7	13.9	9.5
Non-Electronics	8.2	-4.5	4.1	10.9	7.7	4.6	5.7	-1.4	8.2	8.5	7.1	20.4	11.1

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.3]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.6
EU	18,952.6	16,767.9	18,248.2	17,844.0	4,778.7	5,071.5	4,650.3	3,747.8	4,360.4	4,875.9	4,218.1	4,389.6	5,670.3
United States	21,370.5	21,656.4	29,950.8	24,064.3	6,833.8	9,026.9	7,259.3	6,830.8	6,018.8	6,137.7	5,832.8	6,075.0	8,246.5
Mainland China	28,953.7	28,675.7	26,373.8	34,052.9	5,788.7	5,870.2	8,162.0	6,552.9	7,173.7	8,192.9	9,599.0	9,087.4	8,277.1
Malaysia	13,993.5	12,552.8	12,465.9	14,264.7	2,958.0	2,703.0	3,367.5	3,437.4	3,348.6	3,313.2	3,525.4	4,077.5	4,224.7
Indonesia	9,945.8	8,722.7	7,294.5	9,108.1	1,950.6	1,583.4	1,857.8	1,902.8	2,161.4	2,095.6	2,188.0	2,663.1	2,352.7
Hong Kong	13,741.1	11,463.1	9,729.6	11,197.4	2,636.7	2,096.7	2,255.8	2,740.3	2,850.7	2,840.0	2,580.5	2,926.1	2,437.5
Japan	10,942.4	7,818.1	9,857.8	9,149.0	2,668.3	2,977.2	2,049.2	2,163.0	2,089.2	2,186.3	2,473.4	2,400.1	2,405.1
Taiwan	11,125.5	9,863.4	11,387.9	14,695.5	2,804.2	2,666.0	2,833.8	3,083.9	3,401.1	3,405.9	3,958.1	3,930.4	3,568.0
Thailand	7,470.3	7,149.8	7,634.4	7,746.9	2,517.1	1,522.7	1,673.1	1,921.5	2,056.1	1,893.5	1,906.6	1,890.8	1,823.5
Republic of Korea	7,397.5	6,325.7	8,045.0	10,158.3	1,924.3	2,208.6	1,857.5	2,054.5	2,523.6	2,870.7	2,309.0	2,454.9	2,290.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4
EU	7.6	-11.5	8.8	-2.2	15.1	13.4	28.5	-17.2	-8.8	-3.9	-9.3	17.1	30.0
United States	38.2	1.3	38.3	-19.7	23.1	63.0	42.6	24.7	-11.9	-32.0	-19.7	-11.1	37.0
Mainland China	-8.8	-1.0	-8.0	29.1	-12.5	-14.6	8.3	-14.4	23.9	39.6	17.6	38.7	15.4
Malaysia	-0.9	-10.3	-0.7	14.4	-9.1	-6.2	9.1	3.2	13.2	22.6	4.7	18.6	26.2
Indonesia	11.3	-12.3	-16.4	24.9	-7.6	-25.9	-20.6	-10.8	10.8	32.3	17.8	40.0	8.9
Hong Kong	-3.9	-16.6	-15.1	15.1	-15.9	-24.9	-17.8	-1.8	8.1	35.5	14.4	6.8	-14.5
Japan	11.4	-28.6	26.1	-7.2	29.2	61.0	8.5	7.4	-21.7	-26.6	20.7	11.0	15.1
Taiwan	-4.5	-11.3	15.5	29.0	17.4	29.1	13.0	6.3	21.3	27.8	39.7	27.4	4.9
Thailand	-1.3	-4.3	6.8	1.5	46.9	-4.2	-15.0	2.3	-18.3	24.3	14.0	-1.6	-11.3
Republic of Korea	-17.6	-14.5	27.2	26.3	36.7	44.1	21.1	11.0	31.1	30.0	24.3	19.5	-9.2

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

Source: Enterprise Singapore

France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland,

Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A5.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	77,052.1	74,036.3	80,217.0	96,631.4	17,313.2	22,686.2	22,648.9	17,568.7	17,646.2	26,545.5	26,719.3	25,720.4	28,855.0
Goods Balance	140,464.5	133,880.5	142,980.4	158,820.8	32,025.1	36,850.6	37,933.9	36,170.8	32,754.0	42,600.4	40,390.3	43,076.1	40,042.8
Exports of Goods	621,241.7	603,798.4	576,404.4	677,003.0	149,539.9	131,072.5	145,498.9	150,293.1	155,269.0	165,814.9	169,835.8	186,083.3	188,204.3
Imports of Goods	480,777.2	469,917.9	433,424.0	518,182.2	117,514.8	94,221.9	107,565.0	114,122.3	122,515.0	123,214.5	129,445.5	143,007.2	148,161.5
Services Balance	6,306.9	13,335.7	8,067.0	8,444.9	501.3	2,295.7	3,073.3	2,196.7	2,355.7	2,875.2	2,920.7	293.3	2,850.0
Exports of Services	276,720.7	293,990.5	289,303.2	308,820.6	79,697.3	66,212.1	69,666.8	73,727.0	75,212.7	75,715.7	77,391.9	80,500.3	80,520.8
Manufacturing Services	362.6	253.8	365.5	520.8	97.4	86.8	85.8	95.5	103.4	129.0	141.4	147.0	136.2
Maintenance and Repair Services	10,089.8	10,549.8	9,260.3	10,166.3	3,146.4	2,133.0	2,033.9	1,947.0	2,454.6	2,312.6	2,658.3	2,740.8	2,893.9
Transport	83,256.1	86,209.2	87,034.1	91,527.5	24,697.6	19,770.9	21,167.4	21,398.2	22,720.9	22,161.9	23,379.0	23,265.7	23,010.1
Travel	27,545.7	27,710.5	7,141.3	5,116.0	4,317.1	884.8	921.1	1,018.3	1,128.6	1,147.8	1,127.3	1,712.3	1,914.4
Insurance	9,483.3	8,938.8	8,259.5	7,925.6	2,074.4	1,927.5	2,033.8	2,223.8	1,968.2	2,064.0	2,005.1	1,888.3	2,046.9
Government Goods and Services	413.5	419.2	412.0	421.7	103.5	102.8	102.8	102.9	104.9	105.2	105.4	106.2	107.6
Construction	1,603.0	1,699.6	1,214.8	1,458.9	479.4	159.2	215.2	361.0	373.2	348.5	365.6	371.6	381.1
Financial	38,797.6	41,807.9	47,368.1	49,982.2	11,768.7	11,480.5	11,249.5	12,869.4	12,263.6	12,212.2	11,839.9	13,666.5	12,252.8
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	19,881.4	18,352.9	24,116.8	25,034.2	5,930.9	6,118.3	6,176.1	5,891.5	6,293.5	6,362.3	6,349.5	6,028.9	6,459.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,843.4	11,804.3	11,966.8	15,648.9	3,047.4	2,719.0	2,942.8	3,257.6	3,784.1	3,857.7	3,852.0	4,155.1	4,363.4
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	994.6	1,263.9	1,207.5	1,183.9	294.1	289.2	301.2	323.0	295.0	277.8	294.1	317.0	294.8
Other Business Services	72,449.7	84,980.6	90,956.5	99,834.6	23,740.4	20,540.1	22,437.2	24,238.8	23,722.7	24,736.7	25,274.3	26,100.9	26,660.4
Imports of Services	270,413.8	280,654.8	281,236.2	300,375.7	79,196.0	63,916.4	66,593.5	71,530.3	72,857.0	72,840.5	74,471.2	80,207.0	77,670.8
Manufacturing Services	7,576.9	7,928.3	9,284.2	11,402.6	2,658.6	2,306.2	1,971.3	2,348.1	2,729.7	2,937.6	2,762.1	2,973.2	3,143.3
Maintenance and Repair Services	991.5	1,177.4	978.5	950.8	240.8	241.6	275.0	221.1	229.3	233.3	266.7	221.5	232.9
Transport	84,887.0	87,181.2	90,928.2	99,247.6	26,274.4	20,591.4	22,180.0	21,882.4	24,566.7	24,040.1	25,230.8	25,410.0	26,313.6
Travel	35,795.9	37,269.7	10,004.2	5,409.6	7,306.1	867.7	874.7	955.7	1,042.5	1,123.5	1,305.5	1,938.1	2,134.1
Insurance	6,641.1	7,458.2	8,456.8	8,241.0	2,194.1	1,984.2	1,999.7	2,278.8	2,093.6	2,166.8	1,828.7	2,151.9	2,178.5
Government Goods and Services	311.1	315.6	288.9	300.1	97.8	47.7	66.4	77.0	89.3	59.9	65.9	85.0	97.8
Construction	736.8	640.3	678.5	848.6	251.1	117.4	118.6	191.4	201.9	221.7	216.6	208.4	223.8
Financial	8,853.6	9,810.4	13,572.1	14,099.4	2,788.9	2,584.8	2,588.8	5,609.6	2,850.2	2,762.3	2,766.0	5,720.9	2,987.2
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	19,812.0	22,931.6	31,965.0	35,644.9	8,025.6	7,926.3	7,987.7	8,025.4	8,667.0	9,056.2	9,063.6	8,858.1	8,785.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property	23,266.5	20,913.2	21,172.7	23,931.1	5,168.4	5,161.2	5,401.2	5,441.9	5,744.6	5,832.1	6,057.3	6,297.1	5,968.2
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	655.3	696.6	977.0	1,070.7	248.8	215.0	246.5	266.7	263.8	260.1	268.6	278.2	274.3
Other Business Services	80,886.1	84,332.3	92,930.1	99,229.3	23,941.4	21,872.9	22,883.6	24,232.2	24,378.4	24,146.9	24,639.4	26,064.6	25,331.2
Primary Income Balance	-61,805.4	-64,037.5	-63,783.5	-64,263.6	-13,663.2	-14,537.2	-16,727.1	-18,856.0	-16,345.0	-17,057.4	-14,713.7	-16,147.5	-13,095.2
Primary Income Receipts	147,087.8	148,174.7	143,733.8	168,312.9	39,810.5	32,853.6	34,751.4	36,318.3	43,821.0	37,217.9	43,800.6	43,473.4	47,835.2
Primary Income Payments	208,893.2	212,212.2	207,517.3	232,576.5	53,473.7	47,390.8	51,478.5	55,174.3	60,166.0	54,275.3	58,514.3	59,620.9	60,930.4
Secondary Income Balance	-7,913.9	-9,142.4	-7,046.9	-6,370.7	-1,550.0	-1,922.9	-1,631.2	-1,942.8	-1,118.5	-1,872.7	-1,878.0	-1,501.5	-942.6
Secondary Income Receipts	24,082.1	25,315.1	28,045.2	28,147.2	7,224.7	6,635.7	6,975.5	7,209.3	7,272.5	6,707.6	7,050.3	7,116.8	7,541.1
Secondary Income Payments	31,996.0	34,457.5	35,092.1	34,517.9	8,774.7	8,558.6	8,606.7	9,152.1	8,391.0	8,580.3	8,928.3	8,618.3	8,483.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics t of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A5.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	60,033.9	85,268.2	-21,747.6	11,070.7	9,670.8	-21,801.6	9,158.0	-18,774.8	-13,719.8	6,058.0	-2,212.6	20,945.1	76,339.8
Financial Account (Net)	60,033.9	85,268.2	-21,747.6	11,070.7	9,670.8	-21,801.6	9,158.0	-18,774.8	-13,719.8	6,058.0	-2,212.6	20,945.1	76,339.8
Direct Investment	-79,597.8	-76,219.1	-59,318.8	-78,050.3	-17,735.5	-12,889.4	-11,403.1	-17,290.8	-22,371.0	-22,076.9	-18,980.4	-14,622.0	-21,612.3
Assets	29,901.9	75,856.6	43,817.6	63,674.7	11,204.0	11,575.8	10,346.7	10,691.1	13,831.5	13,422.2	16,129.6	20,291.4	15,278.3
Liabilities	109,499.7	152,075.7	103,136.4	141,725.0	28,939.5	24,465.2	21,749.8	27,981.9	36,202.5	35,499.1	35,110.0	34,913.4	36,890.6
Portfolio Investment	71,548.3	148,242.5	83,464.1	76,583.4	9,262.6	17,865.1	28,031.4	28,305.0	12,754.8	27,778.8	23,901.3	12,148.5	51,684.7
Assets	52,562.4	155,694.0	83,148.8	99,184.0	10,211.8	14,502.6	26,020.7	32,413.7	15,774.4	37,156.2	23,981.6	22,271.8	50,322.6
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-15,181.3	33,380.9	-7,103.1	13,038.9	-15,641.7	-1,509.0	-2,084.0	12,131.6	-5,746.4	13,348.1	2,375.7	3,061.5	-4,582.7
Official	38,875.3	82,468.7	41,964.5	55,035.7	13,244.9	4,833.3	11,909.4	11,976.9	10,673.8	13,255.0	16,372.6	14,734.3	44,194.3
Others	28,868.4	39,844.4	48,287.4	31,109.4	12,608.6	11,178.3	16,195.3	8,305.2	10,847.0	10,553.1	5,233.3	4,476.0	10,711.0
Liabilities	-18,985.9	7,451.5	-315.3	22,600.6	949.2	-3,362.5	-2,010.7	4,108.7	3,019.6	9,377.4	80.3	10,123.3	-1,362.1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	202.0	253.7	-6,029.6	4,895.3	-1,117.8	-1,333.9	-3,756.1	178.2	-3,295.2	4,216.6	-3,455.5	7,429.4	-8,517.5
Others	-19,187.9	7,197.8	5,714.3	17,705.3	2,067.0	-2,028.6	1,745.4	3,930.5	6,314.8	5,160.8	3,535.8	2,693.9	7,155.4
Financial Derivatives	28,376.5	9,032.9	-2,023.5	4,109.9	-1,199.7	1,879.6	-588.6	-2,114.8	-206.1	-1,046.5	1,030.1	4,332.4	-7,915.6
Assets	7,319.2	14,931.0	22,135.9	9,749.3	8,074.3	3,501.2	4,925.2	5,635.2	5,026.7	4,597.7	1,255.8	-1,130.9	1,622.2
Liabilities	-21,057.3	5,898.1	24,159.4	5,639.4	9,274.0	1,621.6	5,513.8	7,750.0	5,232.8	5,644.2	225.7	-5,463.3	9,537.8
Other Investment	39,706.9	4,211.9	-43,869.4	8,427.7	19,343.4	-28,656.9	-6,881.7	-27,674.2	-3,897.5	1,402.6	-8,163.6	19,086.2	54,183.0
Assets	143,436.9	74,121.1	85,973.1	156,384.9	281,962.8	-147,697.5	-38,707.9	-9,584.3	22,296.9	6,901.1	45,006.0	82,180.9	85,136.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	81,488.8	30,688.2	120,223.2	60,363.0	285,437.7	-111,661.0	-29,294.6	-24,258.9	-10,892.8	-18,823.1	35,400.7	54,678.2	32,510.9
Official	60,303.0	63,741.1	-3,342.9	45,593.8	19,907.3	-23,327.2	65.3	11.7	10,030.8	21,204.2	2,402.8	11,956.0	73,897.7
Others	1,645.1	-20,308.2	-30,907.2	50,428.1	-23,382.2	-12,709.3	-9,478.6	14,662.9	23,158.9	4,520.0	7,202.5	15,546.7	-21,272.1
Liabilities	103,730.0	69,909.2	129,842.5	147,957.2	262,619.4	-119,040.6	-31,826.2	18,089.9	26,194.4	5,498.5	53,169.6	63,094.7	30,953.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	67,143.1	28,073.1	74,612.1	76,738.8	221,401.8	-114,932.2	-41,867.8	10,010.3	4,786.4	-5,029.2	28,537.4	48,444.2	2,349.8
Others	36,586.9	41,836.1	55,230.4	71,218.4	41,217.6	-4,108.4	10,041.6	8,079.6	21,408.0	10,527.7	24,632.2	14,650.5	28,603.7
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-93.7	-210.9	1,351.9	3,346.5	-646.6	788.4	762.3	447.8	863.6	1,181.2	1,136.2	165.5	1,383.3
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5
E RESERVE ASSETS	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5
Special Drawing Rights	11.0	-8.1	40.7	7,036.8	66.7	-17.9	2.7	-10.8	-2.7	7.4	7,145.8	-113.7	-75.6
Reserves Position in the IMF	363.8	185.4	536.2	-93.9	40.2	279.2	-4.2	221.0	-79.7	-28.2	-4.7	18.7	-16.8
Foreign Exchange Assets	16,549.7	-11,620.1	102,739.6	81,964.3	6,888.9	45,014.9	14,254.7	36,581.1	32,312.0	21,689.5	22,927.0	5,035.8	-46,009.1

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A6.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2019=100												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	101.5	100.0	107.5	121.8	105.5	101.8	113.6	109.1	117.7	120.4	122.6	126.6	126.1
Electronics	107.9	100.0	112.4	128.7	96.1	103.7	124.4	125.4	124.9	124.1	135.4	130.6	143.1
Semiconductors	109.1	100.0	115.1	131.7	96.6	105.6	128.7	129.3	129.5	126.5	139.3	131.6	151.7
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	104.2	100.0	97.2	114.3	91.2	87.8	108.4	101.5	112.5	113.1	118.2	113.3	109.3
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	103.3	100.0	93.0	101.7	89.3	99.6	84.3	98.9	82.3	97.7	99.4	127.5	93.9
Other Electronic Modules & Components	99.7	100.0	99.7	118.8	101.6	91.9	97.7	107.8	106.3	118.2	130.1	120.7	122.4
Chemicals	102.0	100.0	98.9	108.0	103.4	93.2	99.7	99.5	110.6	112.0	102.0	107.4	109.3
Petroleum	105.4	100.0	83.5	86.0	103.8	84.8	71.7	73.8	78.9	89.8	89.9	85.6	87.0
Petrochemicals	107.0	100.0	101.0	115.4	104.5	97.7	102.3	99.6	117.8	120.3	110.1	113.6	110.8
Specialty Chemicals	103.6	100.0	102.9	110.8	107.0	91.0	104.4	109.1	118.4	117.4	96.3	111.2	119.0
Others	94.0	100.0	95.1	98.5	94.8	86.7	99.4	99.5	97.8	96.7	100.9	98.5	102.3
Biomedical Manufacturing	90.3	100.0	124.4	138.4	134.0	129.7	139.5	94.4	130.9	144.5	133.8	144.3	122.0
Pharmaceuticals	89.7	100.0	130.7	145.3	146.4	144.3	151.1	80.9	133.1	157.6	138.8	151.7	120.8
Medical Technology	92.1	100.0	107.0	119.1	99.8	89.6	107.4	131.3	116.3	119.5	116.6	124.1	114.0
Precision Engineering	102.6	100.0	110.5	131.6	107.7	105.9	106.6	121.9	123.3	131.5	132.9	138.5	127.8
Machinery & Systems	107.7	100.0	115.6	146.0	112.0	114.6	109.8	126.1	133.8	147.6	145.8	156.7	144.7
Precision Modules & Components	95.3	100.0	98.3	103.5	97.2	85.0	98.9	112.0	101.9	100.7	107.2	104.0	96.2
Transport Engineering	102.0	100.0	74.2	84.4	96.6	62.0	65.6	72.6	76.8	79.7	80.8	100.5	87.4
Marine & Offshore Engineering	123.8	100.0	67.3	80.9	89.7	55.9	52.3	71.1	74.0	71.7	68.6	109.4	78.7
Aerospace	86.7	100.0	74.0	80.5	101.5	65.0	67.1	62.3	71.6	78.3	82.9	89.3	90.3
Land	95.4	100.0	99.8	119.2	96.7	68.5	105.0	128.8	117.9	118.9	113.1	127.1	105.9
General Manufacturing Industries	98.7	100.0	88.7	94.7	97.2	77.8	86.5	93.3	95.3	93.2	91.5	98.8	107.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	97.7	100.0	91.6	87.3	97.3	89.8	92.1	87.4	92.7	86.3	83.5	86.7	106.1
Printing	110.6	100.0	84.5	76.5	91.3	69.1	83.2	94.4	77.3	68.8	70.9	89.0	78.9
Miscellaneous industries	97.0	100.0	85.9	111.6	98.6	64.3	80.0	100.7	104.9	111.3	110.0	120.3	115.4

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	7.0	-1.5	7.5	13.3	8.3	-0.4	11.0	11.4	11.5	18.2	7.9	16.0	7.1
Electronics	7.6	-7.3	12.4	14.5	-5.4	6.4	24.0	24.7	30.0	19.6	8.8	4.2	14.6
Semiconductors	12.3	-8.3	15.1	14.5	-5.8	9.6	28.7	28.0	34.0	19.7	8.3	1.8	17.1
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-18.2	-4.0	-2.8	17.6	-5.3	-18.8	4.2	10.7	23.4	28.9	9.1	11.7	-2.8
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	2.6	-3.2	-7.0	9.3	-2.0	1.3	-20.3	-5.5	-7.9	-1.9	17.8	29.0	14.1
Other Electronic Modules & Components	-1.4	0.3	-0.3	19.1	-0.7	-11.1	5.9	5.6	4.6	28.6	33.2	11.9	15.2
Chemicals	4.8	-1.9	-1.1	9.2	-0.3	-10.6	0.4	7.2	7.0	20.2	2.4	8.0	-1.2
Petroleum	-0.5	-5.1	-16.5	3.0	6.8	-20.1	-19.5	-31.4	-24.0	5.8	25.5	16.0	10.3
Petrochemicals	4.5	-6.6	1.0	14.3	-5.3	-6.9	3.9	15.4	12.7	23.2	7.6	14.1	-5.9
Specialty Chemicals	4.7	-3.5	2.9	7.7	9.1	-13.2	4.9	11.8	10.7	29.0	-7.8	2.0	0.5
Others	5.4	6.4	-4.9	3.5	0.6	-13.6	-6.7	0.6	3.1	11.5	1.5	-1.0	4.6
Biomedical Manufacturing	7.6	10.7	24.4	11.3	46.5	10.8	26.8	15.7	-2.3	11.4	-4.0	52.9	-6.8
Pharmaceuticals	7.7	11.5	30.7	11.2	64.6	15.6	32.4	12.1	-9.1	9.3	-8.1	87.4	-9.2
Medical Technology	7.3	8.6	7.0	11.3	1.5	-6.5	8.8	22.4	16.6	33.3	8.6	-5.5	-2.0
Precision Engineering	4.5	-2.5	10.5	19.1	20.7	5.4	7.3	9.8	14.6	24.2	24.7	13.6	3.6
Machinery & Systems	3.0	-7.2	15.6	26.2	26.2	11.0	14.0	12.8	19.5	28.8	32.7	24.3	8.1
Precision Modules & Components	6.9	5.0	-1.7	5.3	7.7	-9.6	-7.2	2.5	4.8	18.6	8.4	-7.1	-5.6
Transport Engineering	15.0	-1.9	-25.8	13.8	3.5	-36.7	-37.0	-30.5	-20.6	28.7	23.1	38.3	13.8
Marine & Offshore Engineering	19.0	-19.2	-32.7	20.3	-0.3	-43.7	-50.2	-32.7	-17.6	28.3	31.0	53.8	6.3
Aerospace	15.6	15.4	-26.0	8.8	7.5	-33.5	-36.5	-39.0	-29.5	20.4	23.5	43.4	26.0
Land	-4.6	4.8	-0.2	19.5	-3.1	-27.0	11.7	14.7	21.9	73.5	7.8	-1.3	-10.2
General Manufacturing Industries	0.4	1.3	-11.3	6.8	-1.5	-19.9	-16.5	-7.4	-2.0	19.9	5.8	5.9	12.7
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	3.1	2.3	-8.4	-4.7	-5.0	-10.2	-10.5	-7.6	-4.7	-3.9	-9.3	-0.8	14.4
Printing	-8.9	-9.6	-15.5	-9.4	-3.6	-28.3	-18.7	-11.5	-15.3	-0.4	-14.7	-5.7	2.0
Miscellaneous industries	-0.3	3.1	-14.1	29.9	4.1	-31.0	-23.6	-6.1	6.4	73.0	37.6	19.4	10.0

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A6.2]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1
Manufacturing	5,304.4	10,884.2	13,060.1	8,485.7	8,448.5	1,424.0	963.8	2,223.8	1,200.6	2,535.0	3,388.3	1,361.8	1,598.4
Electronics	3,088.3	4,590.3	6,475.1	4,985.9	4,543.0	256.3	924.2	751.5	13.9	1,294.7	3,379.6	297.8	1,393.9
Chemicals	214.2	4,891.3	4,114.0	979.9	2,738.3	473.5	8.3	893.9	753.0	78.3	3.4	145.1	58.3
Biomedical Manufacturing	948.9	234.4	638.2	1,769.0	135.0	178.5	12.8	311.9	403.5	602.9	2.9	759.7	59.3
Precision Engineering	157.4	470.4	429.1	68.9	55.6	282.1	0.0	91.4	0.7	23.3	2.4	42.5	46.9
Transport Engineering	700.9	302.8	1,280.3	367.2	954.6	219.1	0.0	106.6	9.5	357.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
General Manufacturing Industries	194.7	395.0	123.4	314.8	22.0	14.5	18.5	68.5	20.0	178.1	0.0	116.7	40.0
Services Clusters	5,568.9	4,300.2	4,110.4	3,310.1	1,803.3	477.8	1,102.2	727.2	1,604.1	1,087.2	313.4	305.3	599.7

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A6.3]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1
Local	1,719.7	1,249.4	2,968.2	735.8	2,189.4	250.1	98.9	429.8	148.3	215.2	95.0	277.2	512.8
Foreign	9,153.6	13,935.0	14,202.4	11,060.0	8,062.4	1,651.7	1,967.1	2,521.2	2,656.4	3,407.0	3,606.7	1,389.9	1,685.3
United States	5,469.1	5,706.5	9,176.0	7,910.4	6,476.9	728.7	1,006.6	963.9	1,876.1	2,128.0	3,320.4	585.9	1,051.7
Europe	2,430.6	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,545.7	740.5	482.2	931.1	781.5	564.6	108.8	285.3	587.0	579.4
Japan	318.2	457.2	1,087.2	199.8	176.7	398.2	0.0	512.3	19.8	99.3	0.0	80.7	15.3
Others	935.7	577.0	1,003.9	1,404.0	668.3	42.6	29.4	263.6	195.9	1,070.9	1.0	136.3	38.8

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A7.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	30,535.2	33,523.8	21,044.8	29,934.4	6,533.5	5,786.6	3,551.9	5,172.8	5,980.1	9,105.1	8,170.6	6,678.6	7,965.1
Public	18,296.2	19,026.4	12,171.6	17,841.4	3,391.4	3,726.4	1,734.9	3,318.9	3,490.3	5,622.6	4,857.7	3,870.8	5,972.0
Private	12,239.0	14,497.5	8,873.2	12,093.1	3,142.1	2,060.3	1,817.0	1,853.9	2,489.8	3,482.5	3,312.9	2,807.9	1,993.1
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	26,599.3	28,299.8	19,740.0	26,155.4	7,403.5	3,199.3	3,360.4	5,776.9	6,326.2	6,299.6	6,585.7	6,943.9	7,027.0
Public	13,648.0	14,526.3	10,113.4	13,078.3	4,294.1	1,504.9	1,542.8	2,771.6	3,330.2	3,378.9	3,136.9	3,232.2	3,642.0
Private	12,951.3	13,773.5	9,626.7	13,077.1	3,109.4	1,694.3	1,817.6	3,005.3	2,996.0	2,920.7	3,448.8	3,711.7	3,385.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	23.1	9.8	-37.2	42.2	-24.3	-20.5	-63.1	-35.4	-8.5	57.3	130.0	29.1	33.2
Public	15.5	4.0	-36.0	46.6	-4.2	3.1	-73.3	-38.2	2.9	50.9	180.0	16.6	71.1
Private	36.5	18.5	-38.8	36.3	-38.2	-43.7	-41.7	-29.6	-20.8	69.0	82.3	51.5	-19.9
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	-4.7	6.4	-30.2	32.5	4.5	-52.4	-51.5	-23.5	-14.6	96.9	96.0	20.2	11.1
Public	-7.8	6.4	-30.4	29.3	10.1	-55.1	-55.6	-27.1	-22.4	124.5	103.3	16.6	9.4
Private	-1.3	6.3	-30.1	35.8	-2.4	-49.8	-47.4	-19.9	-3.6	72.4	89.7	23.5	13.0

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A8.1]

	Weights ¹					2020				2021				2022
		2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
		2017=100												
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	99.2	96.4	81.7	90.7	89.5	56.3	86.0	94.9	90.5	85.0	87.2	100.2	96.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	101.1	99.8	86.2	95.3	93.7	63.3	88.2	99.8	94.0	87.8	91.4	108.0	103.0
Department Stores	620	100.9	97.8	57.0	61.3	75.7	17.0	59.5	75.9	61.4	50.0	56.4	77.4	70.4
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	98.8	99.5	130.3	127.6	123.9	152.1	122.8	122.4	125.3	127.3	128.1	129.5	132.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	99.5	100.2	104.7	98.1	104.2	110.4	102.7	101.5	100.8	98.0	97.2	96.2	95.0
Food & Alcohol	214	103.7	101.3	64.1	64.3	90.8	44.2	58.5	62.9	67.6	58.5	61.2	69.7	72.5
Motor Vehicles	1,807	91.0	81.0	61.0	70.1	70.6	24.9	76.0	72.5	74.9	72.3	68.5	64.6	64.9
Petrol Service Stations	431	108.1	106.3	84.5	107.5	100.4	56.1	87.0	94.8	103.9	102.3	109.9	114.0	124.4
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	104.9	106.3	76.6	76.9	95.8	58.4	74.0	78.2	74.2	70.5	75.3	87.7	89.7
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	102.9	106.0	66.4	81.1	85.5	21.4	70.3	88.4	85.0	67.4	71.7	100.3	99.7
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	103.4	94.4	91.9	108.4	89.8	56.7	102.6	118.6	102.8	102.5	102.3	125.8	111.0
Recreational Goods	145	100.0	98.3	86.5	100.7	83.8	41.0	100.5	120.8	98.0	91.8	95.1	117.9	98.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	100.3	99.4	67.6	95.4	78.8	19.3	79.7	92.6	96.9	82.3	87.9	114.5	114.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	91.8	89.3	92.7	113.1	79.6	73.3	86.5	131.7	96.2	95.4	106.3	154.4	110.1
Optical Goods & Books	294	97.4	94.6	72.3	74.9	80.4	35.1	74.1	99.7	76.9	65.8	66.4	90.6	71.7
Others	823	102.8	100.6	74.7	77.6	90.0	41.8	81.9	85.2	79.7	73.9	75.8	80.9	77.6
		Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	-0.8	-2.8	-15.3	11.1	-9.6	-40.0	-8.3	-4.3	1.1	50.9	1.5	5.6	6.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	1.1	-1.2	-13.6	10.5	-6.8	-33.7	-9.6	-5.7	0.3	38.8	3.6	8.2	9.6
Department Stores	620	0.9	-3.1	-41.7	7.5	-24.0	-81.3	-36.6	-29.0	-18.8	194.5	-5.3	2.0	14.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	-1.2	0.6	31.0	-2.1	19.9	58.3	23.4	23.9	1.1	-16.3	4.3	5.8	6.0
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-0.5	0.6	4.5	-6.3	2.3	11.7	2.1	2.0	-3.2	-11.2	-5.3	-5.2	-5.7
Food & Alcohol	214	3.7	-2.3	-36.7	0.2	-19.9	-51.8	-41.3	-37.4	-25.5	32.2	4.7	10.8	7.2
Motor Vehicles	1,807	-9.0	-11.0	-24.7	14.9	-23.3	-71.2	-1.0	5.4	6.1	190.2	-9.9	-10.9	-13.4
Petrol Service Stations	431	8.1	-1.6	-20.5	27.2	-3.6	-47.8	-19.8	-10.1	3.5	82.5	26.3	20.3	19.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	4.9	1.3	-27.9	0.4	-10.1	-42.1	-30.0	-30.1	-22.5	20.7	1.7	12.1	20.9
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.9	2.9	-37.3	22.2	-22.6	-78.3	-28.9	-23.9	-0.6	214.5	2.1	13.5	17.3
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	3.4	-8.6	-2.7	17.9	-5.1	-40.4	14.4	20.6	14.5	80.9	-0.3	6.1	8.0
Recreational Goods	145	0.0	-1.7	-12.0	16.4	-10.5	-56.8	4.9	11.1	17.0	123.8	-5.3	-2.4	0.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	0.3	-0.9	-32.0	41.1	-20.0	-80.1	-16.0	-13.6	23.0	327.1	10.3	23.6	17.7
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-8.2	-2.8	3.9	21.9	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	13.1	20.9	30.1	23.0	17.3	14.4
Optical Goods & Books	294	-2.6	-2.9	-23.5	3.6	-12.1	-59.9	-18.4	-8.2	-4.4	87.4	-10.4	-9.1	-6.7
Others	823	2.8	-2.2	-25.7	3.8	-9.1	-58.0	-19.3	-16.6	-11.4	76.7	-7.4	-5.0	-2.7

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A8.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	98.9	95.6	80.3	89.2	88.0	54.9	84.4	93.7	89.0	83.5	85.8	98.6	93.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	100.6	99.1	84.6	94.1	92.0	61.5	86.4	98.6	92.6	86.7	90.1	107.1	100.6
Department Stores	100.4	97.9	58.8	65.0	76.2	17.6	62.1	79.4	64.2	53.1	60.3	82.5	74.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	97.4	97.1	126.4	123.5	120.5	147.1	119.0	118.9	121.4	123.7	124.2	124.7	126.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	97.5	97.4	100.1	93.4	101.1	104.5	97.8	96.9	96.3	93.4	92.5	91.1	89.2
Food & Alcohol	102.1	99.0	61.5	60.7	87.7	42.2	55.8	60.2	64.2	55.6	57.7	65.3	66.9
Motor Vehicles	91.3	79.5	60.1	66.6	69.3	25.0	75.1	71.1	72.2	69.0	65.7	59.6	59.6
Petrol Service Stations	101.3	99.6	85.1	92.2	93.7	58.2	90.8	97.8	96.8	88.7	91.4	92.0	93.0
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	105.1	107.0	78.0	79.8	96.5	59.4	75.7	80.4	76.4	73.1	78.4	91.4	92.6
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	101.8	105.9	69.4	89.5	86.8	22.3	74.6	93.7	91.2	74.4	80.3	112.1	110.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	103.3	96.3	94.8	109.7	92.7	59.0	105.2	122.1	105.4	104.7	103.2	125.6	109.7
Recreational Goods	100.3	99.0	89.2	108.0	85.8	42.2	104.1	124.9	103.3	98.4	101.3	128.8	106.8
Watches & Jewellery	101.3	95.9	58.3	82.3	70.9	16.7	67.2	78.3	82.9	71.5	75.9	99.0	97.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	96.4	93.9	97.3	122.2	83.0	77.0	90.4	138.8	101.7	103.8	115.8	167.4	119.0
Optical Goods & Books	97.3	94.8	72.0	74.3	80.5	35.0	73.5	98.9	76.3	65.4	65.8	90.0	70.8
Others	102.2	99.9	74.6	79.2	89.6	41.9	81.7	85.2	80.5	75.4	78.1	82.7	79.0
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	-1.1	-3.4	-16.1	11.2	-10.5	-40.8	-9.1	-4.8	1.1	52.2	1.6	5.3	4.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	0.6	-1.5	-14.6	11.2	-7.9	-35.0	-10.7	-6.1	0.6	40.9	4.3	8.7	8.6
Department Stores	0.4	-2.5	-39.9	10.5	-22.7	-80.6	-34.4	-26.2	-15.8	202.1	-3.0	3.9	16.3
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-2.6	-0.4	30.2	-2.3	19.3	56.6	22.5	23.7	0.7	-15.9	4.4	4.9	4.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-2.5	-0.2	2.8	-6.7	2.1	8.5	0.1	0.5	-4.7	-10.6	-5.4	-6.0	-7.4
Food & Alcohol	2.1	-3.0	-37.9	-1.3	-20.7	-53.1	-42.8	-38.6	-26.8	31.6	3.5	8.5	4.1
Motor Vehicles	-8.7	-13.0	-24.3	10.8	-23.6	-70.3	0.0	4.8	4.2	176.5	-12.6	-16.2	-17.4
Petrol Service Stations	1.3	-1.7	-14.5	8.3	-6.6	-41.5	-10.7	1.1	3.3	52.4	0.6	-5.9	-3.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	5.1	1.8	-27.1	2.3	-9.4	-41.4	-29.0	-29.0	-20.9	23.1	3.6	13.6	21.2
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	1.8	4.0	-34.5	29.0	-19.7	-77.3	-25.5	-19.8	5.1	233.1	7.6	19.6	21.2
Furniture & Household Equipment	3.3	-6.8	-1.6	15.8	-3.3	-38.8	14.8	20.5	13.7	77.4	-1.8	2.9	4.1
Recreational Goods	0.3	-1.3	-9.8	21.0	-8.8	-55.5	7.7	13.1	20.4	133.1	-2.6	3.1	3.4
Watches & Jewellery	1.3	-5.3	-39.2	41.2	-27.8	-82.6	-24.5	-21.9	16.8	327.7	13.0	26.4	17.2
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-3.6	-2.6	3.6	25.6	-2.3	-0.3	-1.9	14.4	22.6	34.8	28.1	20.6	17.0
Optical Goods & Books	-2.7	-2.6	-24.1	3.3	-11.9	-60.1	-19.2	-9.3	-5.3	86.9	-10.5	-9.0	-7.1
Others	2.2	-2.2	-25.3	6.1	-8.2	-57.7	-19.3	-16.2	-10.2	80.2	-4.4	-2.9	-1.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A9.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Thousand												
TOTAL	18,508.3	19,116.0	2,742.4	330.0	2,661.1	3.8	25.3	52.3	68.7	50.0	53.4	157.9	246.1
Southeast Asia	6,520.6	6,622.9	896.1	89.1	863.4	2.2	8.9	21.6	19.8	13.3	6.7	49.3	77.5
Japan	829.7	884.3	125.9	5.9	122.3	0.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0
Hong Kong SAR	473.1	488.5	59.0	5.4	56.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.5
India	1,442.3	1,418.0	175.5	54.4	170.4	0.3	1.6	3.2	11.4	3.8	1.1	38.1	54.5
Mainland China	3,417.6	3,627.1	357.3	88.2	336.8	0.2	5.5	14.8	20.0	23.4	30.5	14.3	12.3
Taiwan	422.9	425.6	61.9	3.4	60.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.6
Republic of Korea	629.5	645.8	89.5	7.1	87.7	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	4.3	6.6
Australia	1,107.2	1,143.3	206.2	10.0	204.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	7.4	16.2
United Kingdom	589.0	607.8	133.4	8.5	131.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	6.7	11.7
United States	643.3	729.4	123.2	11.0	120.6	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	6.4	11.5
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	6.2	3.3	-85.7	-88.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-98.9	-97.4	1,214.3	111.4	201.9	258.2
Southeast Asia	4.8	1.6	-86.5	-90.1	-41.6	-99.9	-99.5	-98.8	-97.7	510.8	-25.1	127.9	291.8
Japan	4.6	6.6	-85.8	-95.3	-44.5	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-98.8	524.5	-0.8	-10.1	29.1
Hong Kong SAR	1.6	3.3	-87.9	-90.8	-45.0	-99.9	-99.3	-99.1	-98.6	933.7	109.2	58.0	731.5
India	13.4	-1.7	-87.6	-69.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-93.3	1,192.2	-31.4	1,097.9	380.2
Mainland China	5.9	6.1	-90.1	-75.3	-64.9	-100.0	-99.5	-98.1	-94.1	14,634.0	450.6	-3.6	-38.4
Taiwan	6.9	0.6	-85.5	-94.5	-45.6	-100.0	-99.7	-99.4	-98.6	1,172.5	174.2	93.0	78.6
Republic of Korea	-0.3	2.6	-86.1	-92.0	-51.9	-99.9	-99.5	-99.4	-98.6	729.2	37.4	329.7	441.2
Australia	2.3	3.3	-82.0	-95.1	-22.3	-100.0	-99.8	-99.5	-99.5	696.5	92.0	378.6	1,389.0
United Kingdom	13.5	3.2	-78.1	-93.6	-30.1	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5	-99.7	192.9	36.2	785.4	2,642.6
United States	13.8	13.4	-83.1	-91.1	-36.1	-99.9	-99.4	-99.3	-98.9	478.0	94.0	382.6	770.8

Notes: 1 Figures exclude Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 Southeast Asia comprises the markets Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

 Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A10.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	630.1	626.5	590.7	599.6	152.2	140.4	148.4	149.8	151.2	150.4	148.5	149.6	146.0
General & Bulk Cargo	408.6	407.1	396.4	408.0	101.5	92.0	99.1	103.8	102.7	102.8	100.8	101.7	98.6
Oil-in-Bulk	221.5	219.4	194.3	191.6	50.6	48.4	49.2	46.0	48.5	47.6	47.7	47.9	47.4
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	36,599.3	37,195.6	36,870.9	37,467.6	9,279.2	8,557.9	9,398.7	9,635.2	9,308.2	9,422.7	9,423.2	9,313.6	9,076.7
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	7,142.0	7,786.8	1,183.9	18.0	1,167.7	3.0	4.3	8.9	5.7	3.9	1.9	6.5	10.7
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,792.0	2,854.7	2,902.6	2,813.8	749.9	681.0	736.5	735.2	736.9	709.5	676.5	690.9	664.7
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	2,154.9	2,014.1	1,544.1	1,946.7	453.1	310.6	363.6	416.8	427.3	475.8	500.3	543.3	458.2
Discharged	1,164.8	1,083.7	824.6	1,011.8	246.7	167.7	190.7	219.4	222.8	248.2	262.2	278.7	226.1
Loaded	990.1	930.4	719.5	934.9	206.4	142.9	172.8	197.4	204.5	227.6	238.2	264.6	232.2
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2 3}	64,889.7	67,601.0	11,634.9	3,029.3	10,918.8	95.7	260.1	360.3	427.6	516.6	628.0	1,457.0	2,551.5
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	193,000	191,164	62,721	54,387	37,980	6,547	8,212	9,982	11,144	12,825	14,046	16,372	18,072
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,598.5	1,395.2	1,114.4	1,020.6	294.9	248.0	291.3	280.2	269.4	245.3	242.5	263.5	234.4
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	1,966.6	1,905.8	1,891.6	1,889.8	1,912.2	1,899.5	1,898.2	1,891.6	1,891.0	1,887.9	1,889.9	1,889.8	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	8,389.5	9,076.6	8,427.9	8,660.7	9,146.3	8,867.3	8,639.2	8,427.9	8,444.8	8,599.7	8,660.5	8,660.7	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	11,855.5	12,308.6	11,366.9	12,214.5	11,972.0	11,277.8	11,492.3	11,366.9	11,408.2	11,565.4	12,122.4	12,214.5	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	22,920.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total Sea Cargo Handled	0.4	-0.6	-5.7	1.5	0.2	-14.1	-3.0	-5.3	-0.6	7.1	0.1	-0.1	-3.4
General & Bulk Cargo	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	2.9	3.1	-8.6	-3.8	-1.1	1.2	11.8	1.7	-2.0	-4.0
Oil-in-Bulk	-4.9	-0.9	-11.4	-1.4	-5.2	-23.1	-1.2	-13.5	-4.3	-1.7	-3.2	4.0	-2.2
Total Container Throughput	8.7	1.6	-0.9	1.6	4.2	-6.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	10.1	0.3	-3.3	-2.5
Sea Passenger Handled	2.0	9.0	-84.8	-98.5	-35.5	-99.8	-99.8	-99.6	-99.5	30.8	-55.9	-27.0	87.3
Vessel Arrivals ¹	-0.3	2.2	1.7	-3.1	8.3	-1.2	2.3	-2.4	-1.7	4.2	-8.1	-6.0	-9.8
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	1.4	-6.5	-23.3	26.1	-8.0	-36.6	-28.6	-20.1	-5.7	53.2	37.6	30.3	7.3
Discharged	0.8	-7.0	-23.9	22.7	-7.7	-35.1	-30.7	-22.4	-9.7	48.0	37.4	27.0	1.5
Loaded	2.1	-6.0	-22.7	29.9	-8.4	-38.3	-26.2	-17.5	-0.9	59.3	37.8	34.0	13.6
Air Passenger Handled ^{2 3}	5.4	4.2	-82.8	-74.0	-32.9	-99.4	-98.5	-98.0	-96.1	440.0	141.4	304.4	496.6
Aircraft Landings ²	3.4	-1.0	-67.2	-13.3	-20.0	-86.1	-82.9	-79.4	-70.7	95.9	71.0	64.0	62.2
Postal Articles Handled	-7.1	-12.7	-20.1	-8.4	-19.1	-27.4	-13.4	-20.5	-8.6	-1.1	-16.8	-6.0	-13.0
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-0.8	-3.1	-0.7	-0.1	-4.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	-0.9	8.2	-7.1	2.8	6.7	1.0	-3.5	-7.1	-7.7	-3.0	0.2	2.8	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	-9.3	3.8	-7.7	7.5	0.9	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	-4.7	2.6	5.5	7.5	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	7.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A11.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2007	87.3	90.3	90.8	90.7
2008	88.9	88.9	88.7	79.9
2009	78.8	84.7	90.5	93.7
2010	96.6	95.2	95.1	96.6
2011	96.6	97.3	93.7	94.1
2012	98.4	96.3	95.6	96.7
2013	98.5	99.3	99.8	100.4
2014	101.5	102.5	102.2	102.9
2015	100.6	101.5	99.3	98.7
2016	98.5	100.1	100.6	101.8
2017	105.7	105.8	107.1	109.5
2018	109.8	109.5	108.6	108.6
2019	106.5	105.1	105.6	104.5
2020	101.9	100.6	107.4	111.0
2021	110.9	112.1	112.0	112.9
2022	112.3			
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2007	4.2	3.4	0.6	-0.1
2008	-2.0	0.0	-0.2	-9.9
2009	-1.4	7.5	6.8	3.5
2010	3.1	-1.4	-0.1	1.6
2011	0.0	0.7	-3.7	0.4
2012	4.6	-2.1	-0.7	1.2
2013	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
2014	1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.7
2015	-2.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.6
2016	-0.2	1.6	0.5	1.2
2017	3.8	0.1	1.2	2.2
2018	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.0
2019	-1.9	-1.3	0.5	-1.0
2020	-2.5	-1.3	6.8	3.4
2021	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	0.8
2022	-0.5			

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.2]

	2019				2020				2021				2022
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
In Percentage Terms													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+1	-11	-5	+12	-56	-7	-3	+32	+38	+20	+16	+8	+2
Numbers Employed	0	-1	-3	-3	-10	-7	-8	+4	+9	+8	+11	+12	+21
New Orders Received	-2	-5	-2	+1	-49	-12	+1	+11	+30	+10	+11	+5	+18
Output	+1	-14	-2	+1	-32	-6	0	+17	+28	+9	+7	+2	+25
Direct Export Overseas	+9	-6	-3	-4	-45	-7	0	+15	+42	+9	+13	+9	+17
Stocks of Finished Goods	+5	-3	+1	-2	-7	0	-1	+8	-6	-10	+4	+9	+2
Average Selling Prices	-16	-15	-17	-16	-27	-6	-21	+1	+15	+16	+4	+1	+25

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

Source: Economic Development Board

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.3]

	2019				2020				2021				2022
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms												
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+2	+1	-2	-58	-31	-5	+7	+11	+11	+19	+14	+15
Operating Receipts	+6	+3	+3	-3	-53	-29	-5	+5	+9	+9	+16	+12	+16
Employment	+2	+5	+6	+1	-24	-21	-7	0	+6	+3	+10	+9	+11
WHOLESALE TRADE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-4	-5	-15	-53	-27	-2	+11	+13	+26	+20	+20	+19
Operating Receipts	+11	0	0	-20	-47	-28	-3	+10	+10	+24	+23	+19	+22
Employment	+2	0	-6	0	-13	-18	-5	+1	+2	+9	+5	+10	+19
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+1	+1	-3	-9	-8	-2	-11	+14	-17	+4	+1	+1	+6
RETAIL TRADE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	-7	+7	-22	-84	-24	+5	+17	-18	+8	+23	+11	-5
Operating Receipts	-10	-9	+18	-19	-82	-21	+5	+12	-18	+8	+24	+12	-10
Employment	-4	-4	+20	-2	-22	-15	+3	+2	-1	+3	+29	+13	+10
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+2	-2	+21	-30	-32	-2	+1	-8	-3	+16	+31	+31	-2
TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	+11	+11	-4	-52	-35	-10	+8	+5	+10	+35	+17	+23
Operating Receipts	-10	+9	+9	0	-46	-22	-3	+8	+13	+2	+33	+12	+30
Employment	-1	+1	+3	-2	-18	-19	-20	+4	+5	+5	+8	+10	+19
ACCOMMODATION													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-2	+25	+22	-32	-97	-76	-51	-42	-20	+2	+23	+5	+15
Operating Receipts	-5	+37	+16	-26	-90	-68	-51	-46	-27	+2	+26	+2	+16
Employment	-1	+14	+12	-16	-56	-49	-60	-23	-5	+5	+28	+10	+23
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+4	+7	+4	-11	-51	-21	-2	-18	-21	-2	-2	-2	-6
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-9	+19	+28	-20	-96	-32	+10	+14	+10	-9	+13	+8	+3
Operating Receipts	-5	+26	+27	-26	-88	-29	+10	+12	+17	-4	+20	+7	+9
Employment	-4	+29	+29	-6	-42	-27	+8	+6	+4	0	+15	+10	+9
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+7	+23	+24	-8	-54	-9	+21	+3	+17	+21	+17	+17	+11
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+18	+12	+9	+8	-21	-17	+5	+12	+23	+10	+9	+20	+7
Operating Receipts	+14	+9	+13	+7	-12	-12	+5	+9	+12	+10	+9	+13	+2
Employment	+8	+1	+3	+1	-4	-5	0	+12	+12	+1	+6	+11	+6
FINANCE & INSURANCE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-3	-8	+12	-72	-20	+4	+18	+15	+13	+27	+19	+18
Operating Receipts	+15	0	-2	+13	-65	-21	+1	+13	+11	+9	+14	+15	+18
Employment	0	0	0	+4	-7	-6	+1	+3	+4	+6	+8	+15	+7
REAL ESTATE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+4	-3	0	-63	-59	-45	-16	+10	-8	+5	-12	+1
Operating Receipts	-3	+1	-5	+1	-45	-40	-35	-17	+11	-6	+6	-13	+3
Employment	0	+22	0	+14	-30	-30	-6	-6	+13	0	+4	-1	+6
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	+3	+3	+2	-70	-42	-22	-9	+9	+3	+7	+10	+10
Operating Receipts	+5	+1	+5	-2	-69	-43	-25	-15	+4	+4	+5	+9	+13
Employment	+2	+8	+13	-5	-33	-29	-22	-14	+1	+1	+9	+1	+11
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	-3	-1	-1	-40	-42	-9	-8	+7	-7	+4	+2	+12
Operating Receipts	+4	-2	+1	+1	-38	-39	-9	-6	+5	-4	+5	+1	+12
Employment	+4	-4	-3	+4	-42	-43	-15	-7	+1	-4	+6	+3	+5
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+9	+7	+6	-58	-36	+11	+12	+10	+1	+13	+11	+16
Operating Receipts	+4	+14	+8	+6	-69	-35	+11	+16	+16	0	+6	+15	+9
Employment	+10	+12	+11	+9	-19	-10	+6	+7	+19	+6	+9	+14	+5

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A12.1]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL ¹	77,116.9	75,299.1	62,127.4	83,117.0	17,783.1	8,659.8	17,164.2	18,520.3	23,032.2	21,809.3	21,281.2	16,994.3	22,377.7
Tax Revenue	69,585.6	67,547.4	57,214.6	75,371.3	16,728.3	8,001.2	15,737.0	16,748.0	20,922.1	20,025.8	19,410.5	15,012.9	20,311.7
Income Tax	33,883.0	32,319.4	29,394.8	38,099.3	7,434.4	3,544.7	9,704.8	8,710.9	11,036.6	10,965.5	10,522.3	5,574.9	10,069.7
Corporate Income Tax	16,033.4	16,940.8	13,364.8	19,961.9	2,410.1	349.1	5,336.7	5,268.8	5,157.2	6,775.0	5,989.8	2,039.9	3,391.2
Personal Income Tax	11,439.9	12,204.0	12,572.1	13,934.6	2,702.3	2,945.2	3,988.9	2,935.8	2,878.0	3,898.5	4,131.9	3,026.1	3,166.0
Withholding Tax ²	1,541.8	1,708.3	1,575.4	1,723.2	523.9	250.4	379.2	421.9	566.7	292.0	400.6	463.9	702.1
Contributions by Statutory Board	4,867.9	1,466.3	1,882.5	2,479.6	1,798.1	0.0	0.0	84.4	2,434.6	0.0	0.0	44.9	2,810.4
Assets Taxes	4,475.9	4,712.2	3,137.4	4,662.9	1,799.9	65.9	442.1	829.5	1,790.3	1,005.3	979.0	888.3	1,799.5
Customs & Excise Duties	3,093.8	3,287.7	3,418.6	3,739.8	857.3	602.2	1,043.2	915.8	1,020.6	752.4	1,043.0	923.8	1,030.5
Goods & Services Tax	11,206.7	11,098.9	10,262.6	12,093.7	2,737.6	2,629.0	2,035.8	2,860.2	2,820.7	3,068.9	2,970.8	3,233.4	3,354.7
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,437.3	2,517.0	2,068.6	2,357.1	584.5	188.6	586.8	708.8	648.9	654.9	556.8	496.5	517.5
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,659.0	2,634.1	1,789.7	2,305.9	762.4	136.2	359.8	531.2	694.5	504.2	544.6	562.6	701.8
Stamp Duty	4,994.4	4,077.8	3,289.3	6,837.5	971.9	400.4	801.4	1,115.6	1,578.4	1,679.6	1,539.3	2,040.2	1,503.2
Other Taxes ⁵	6,835.6	6,900.1	3,853.6	5,275.1	1,580.3	434.2	763.1	1,076.0	1,332.3	1,394.9	1,254.7	1,293.2	1,334.9
Fees & Charges	7,126.3	6,756.8	5,009.7	6,817.7	1,514.3	560.7	1,256.9	1,677.7	1,983.2	1,544.7	1,597.6	1,692.2	1,989.8
Vehicle Quota Premiums	3,719.8	3,157.4	2,048.8	3,252.3	593.8	122.0	601.5	731.4	842.2	820.9	780.8	808.4	807.6
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,406.6	3,599.4	2,960.9	3,565.4	920.4	438.7	655.4	946.3	1,141.0	723.8	816.7	883.9	1,182.1
Other Receipts ⁷	405.0	994.9	-96.9	928.0	-459.4	97.9	170.2	94.5	126.9	238.8	273.1	289.2	76.2

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge. To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.2]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	56,246.3	57,987.3	68,660.1	75,193.4	20,430.2	14,834.7	16,048.6	17,346.6	24,706.3	14,020.8	17,793.4	18,672.9	28,052.1
Social Development	31,485.5	31,816.8	37,474.0	42,398.9	10,643.6	7,669.3	9,402.7	9,758.5	14,022.1	7,957.5	10,327.0	10,092.4	14,913.8
Education	12,273.5	12,298.2	11,688.7	12,131.7	4,920.6	1,235.1	2,348.0	3,185.1	4,998.7	1,273.4	3,174.1	2,685.5	5,470.5
Health	9,042.4	9,649.7	12,192.8	16,647.3	2,803.7	3,188.6	3,073.1	3,127.5	4,921.4	3,814.6	3,881.3	4,030.0	4,547.7
National Development	3,011.0	2,577.8	3,939.7	4,367.0	719.1	1,080.6	1,303.2	836.7	1,406.0	921.9	1,013.3	1,025.8	1,748.5
Sustainability and the Environment	1,269.0	1,475.6	1,600.1	1,802.0	406.1	397.8	413.4	382.9	452.1	432.3	475.5	442.1	482.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,735.8	1,534.7	1,905.6	1,771.5	604.5	161.0	560.2	580.0	626.2	257.4	470.2	417.6	950.6
Social and Family Development ²	2,632.3	2,762.0	3,435.0	3,514.6	717.8	1,037.1	874.0	806.1	955.8	777.2	801.3	980.3	1,032.8
Communications and Information ²	497.8	501.8	548.7	622.3	210.9	72.9	133.8	131.2	273.1	69.6	143.1	136.6	244.9
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,023.6	1,017.1	2,163.4	1,542.5	261.0	496.3	697.1	709.0	388.7	411.1	368.2	374.5	436.7
Security & External Relations	18,672.4	19,693.9	20,193.2	21,108.7	7,303.5	3,755.4	3,948.8	5,185.4	6,547.7	4,075.2	4,824.3	5,661.5	7,271.3
Defence	13,032.2	13,640.2	13,763.5	14,460.5	5,117.2	2,523.8	2,584.8	3,537.7	4,380.8	2,870.4	3,225.3	3,984.0	4,657.7
Home Affairs	5,209.9	5,597.3	6,020.6	6,256.6	2,032.6	1,173.7	1,248.8	1,565.4	2,024.7	1,144.0	1,501.3	1,586.7	2,445.2
Foreign Affairs	430.4	456.4	409.1	391.5	153.7	57.9	115.2	82.3	142.2	60.9	97.7	90.8	168.4
Economic Development	3,994.5	4,233.8	8,647.5	9,100.4	1,569.9	3,048.7	2,260.1	1,768.8	3,273.9	1,478.5	2,008.3	2,339.7	4,849.3
Transport	1,819.2	1,835.3	2,304.3	3,640.7	668.4	504.0	599.9	532.0	1,308.9	642.5	864.6	824.7	1,406.0
Trade & Industry	989.7	1,005.2	1,954.4	2,014.4	426.6	784.8	412.0	331.0	981.6	318.1	317.7	397.0	953.2
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	671.6	773.4	3,719.9	2,849.0	373.0	1,560.1	1,121.8	665.0	819.4	267.7	805.9	956.0	2,157.5
Communications and Information ⁴	513.9	620.0	668.9	596.2	101.9	199.8	126.4	240.8	163.9	250.2	20.1	162.0	332.7
Government Administration	2,093.9	2,242.8	2,345.4	2,585.4	913.1	361.3	437.0	633.9	862.6	509.6	633.8	579.4	1,017.6
Finance	795.2	843.9	882.2	992.1	284.5	208.1	183.7	205.9	306.7	258.6	227.9	198.8	265.7
Law	175.1	201.7	197.4	216.7	85.9	23.5	42.7	45.4	84.6	32.3	49.2	50.6	75.0
Organs of State	486.3	498.2	503.0	537.1	208.1	75.9	107.5	111.4	207.4	83.1	123.7	122.9	248.2
Prime Minister's Office	637.2	699.0	762.7	839.4	334.6	53.7	103.1	271.3	263.9	135.6	233.0	207.0	428.7

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment, agency fees on land sales, debt servicing costs and principal repayments), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.3]

					2020				2021				2022
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	18,993.3	18,060.1	14,851.0	16,413.0	6,350.8	3,613.2	2,375.6	2,511.4	4,929.3	4,370.3	3,770.5	3,342.9	4,769.7
Social Development	4,447.3	4,380.8	3,647.6	4,360.4	1,688.6	797.7	372.5	788.9	1,704.7	855.8	766.2	1,033.7	1,101.5
Education	498.7	818.4	485.3	325.7	181.6	167.2	30.2	106.4	189.3	29.6	62.6	44.2	168.7
Health	1,506.9	1,148.6	1,257.0	1,135.5	692.7	180.0	170.3	214.0	384.9	181.2	272.8	296.7	298.1
National Development	1,357.8	1,003.2	743.7	1,554.2	255.3	180.6	47.0	260.8	702.7	332.9	184.4	334.1	258.8
Sustainability and the Environment	698.7	970.4	852.0	966.5	349.1	229.9	92.7	180.3	204.7	289.3	211.0	261.6	143.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	250.0	247.7	203.1	260.0	155.0	13.7	22.7	11.7	158.8	9.6	18.7	72.8	176.2
Social and Family Development ²	78.3	145.9	82.8	84.6	40.1	20.6	8.7	13.4	50.3	9.9	15.7	8.7	49.9
Communications and Information ²	56.6	43.7	22.0	27.0	13.8	5.6	0.9	1.7	12.0	3.3	0.9	10.8	6.1
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	0.3	3.0	1.7	6.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.6
Security & External Relations	1,249.6	1,674.4	1,303.8	1,341.9	725.5	150.2	193.0	235.2	508.2	189.2	311.5	333.0	1,066.3
Defence	383.9	528.8	426.5	441.8	274.9	36.1	37.9	77.6	126.6	96.4	95.6	123.1	241.1
Home Affairs	834.7	1,129.1	865.9	888.1	445.8	112.3	152.4	155.4	379.5	86.0	214.8	207.7	822.9
Foreign Affairs	31.1	16.4	11.5	12.1	4.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	6.8	1.0	2.2	2.3
Economic Development	12,678.1	11,231.3	9,375.1	10,316.3	3,606.6	2,641.6	1,699.4	1,427.5	2,600.7	3,235.1	2,578.4	1,902.2	2,321.6
Transport	8,731.7	8,356.9	5,926.5	6,873.2	2,269.1	2,043.3	1,050.9	563.1	1,669.7	2,589.6	1,217.7	1,396.2	1,330.9
Trade & Industry	3,908.8	2,819.2	3,339.5	3,319.8	1,272.3	593.1	637.1	836.9	843.0	629.8	1,351.7	495.3	921.1
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	25.9	52.9	75.5	62.7	38.8	1.7	11.2	23.8	42.1	2.8	7.2	10.5	55.4
Communications and Information ⁴	11.7	2.2	33.6	60.6	26.4	3.4	0.2	3.6	45.9	12.9	1.7	0.1	14.2
Government Administration	618.2	773.6	524.5	394.4	330.2	23.8	110.7	59.9	115.8	90.2	114.5	74.0	280.3
Finance	68.9	61.4	54.9	33.5	28.1	2.2	8.4	16.1	19.2	1.4	1.9	11.1	14.3
Law	203.2	338.2	158.8	95.3	147.1	2.9	4.8	4.0	9.8	54.5	20.7	10.4	111.3
Organs of State	169.6	250.1	68.2	58.2	35.3	12.9	6.3	13.6	25.8	11.1	8.6	12.7	28.2
Prime Minister's Office	176.5	123.9	242.6	207.4	119.6	5.7	91.2	26.1	61.1	23.1	83.3	39.8	126.4

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.